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National Education Association

DATASEARCH

Estimates of School Statistics

1990-91

As Provided by the State Departments of Education

Research Division

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FOREWORD

Public education in the United States is a joint enterprise of federal, state, and local government. Virtually all the financial support for this enterprise is provided by the states, localities, and school districts. Federal funds represent a modest supplement directed principally at special populations—the disadvantaged, the handicapped, and those for whom English is a second language. It is the states and school districts that give substance to public education by paying salaries, buying books, and constructing and maintaining school buildings.

The data presented in this report provide facts about the extent to which national, state, and local governments commit resources to educate the youth on whose intellectual growth the nation ultimately depends. As one might suspect in a nation as diverse with respect to geography, politics, and economics as the United States, the strength of commitment, as reflected in education statistics on a state-by-state basis, is varied. To the extent that progress toward improvement in education has occurred, however, states and localities deserve the credit for recognizing that education is not a cost but is rather an investment in the nation's most precious resource, its youth.

Estimates of School Statistics, in its 49th year, provides current information about public school enrollment and participation, employment and compensation of personnel, and finances, as reported by state education departments. The state-level data featured in *Estimates* permit broad assessments of trends in staff salaries, sources of school funding, and levels of educational expenditures. The data should be used with the understanding that the reported statewide totals and averages may not reflect the varying conditions that exist among school districts and schools within the state.

This publication represents a collective effort that goes well beyond the staff of the National Education Association. State education agencies and NEA's state affiliates all have a hand in assembling the data shown here. NEA acknowledges and appreciates the cooperation it receives from all those whose efforts make this publication possible.

April 1991

TECHNICAL NOTES

Estimates of School Statistics presents public school data for the 50 states and the District of Columbia, based on survey responses of state education agencies. State department of education contacts are asked to provide estimated data for the current year (1990-91) and revisions to four years of historical data, as necessary. Therefore, data for school years 1986-87 through 1989-90 were subject to revision as a result of the 1990-91 survey.

Estimated data in this report are featured for the current school year (1990-91) and for the prior year (1989-90) by state, with summary statistics for the United States over the last decade. These figures represent projections by state education agencies as of December 1990.

In the fall of each year, NEA Research submits current-year estimates of over 35 educational statistics to each state's department of education for verification and/or revision. The figures submitted by NEA Research result from regression analysis, a statistical technique designed to predict data using specified criteria. Only if an education department does not replace these predictions with their own estimated data do regression-generated figures appear in this report. These NEA estimates are identified with an asterisk in the summary of state data and state-by-state tables.

Also, several state education agencies have provided additional information about the education data submitted for this report, see page 27.

NEA Research also provides state education agencies an opportunity to revise their fall estimates for inclusion in *Rankings of the States*, an NEA Research report published in the summer. As a result, estimated data contained in these two publications may differ.

Please note that school year 1980-81 is used as the base year for computation of constant-dollar salaries, revenues, and expenditures.

National and regional totals for average daily membership (ADM) as well as ADM-related statistics are no longer included in this report because seven states, with over 28 percent of total school enrollment, no longer provide these data. Individual state ADM data are included as available.

Finally, data presented in *Estimates of School Statistics* and *Rankings of the States* are collected independently and separately from those collected by government agencies such as the National Center for Education Statistics within the U.S. Department of Education. Due to differences in scheduling and frequency of revision, education statistics published by NEA Research in *Estimates* and *Rankings* and those published by the National Center for Education Statistics often differ.

Significant Developments in Public School Statistics

- Public school enrollment is expected to increase by nearly 540,000 pupils from 1989-90 to 1990-91. Increases in the elementary grades are estimated at 527,000, while secondary classes are expected to enroll about 10,000 more students. Levels of public school enrollment anticipated during the 1990-91 school year represent the sixth consecutive increase since 1985. Of course, changes in enrollment vary across the country, with considerable differences predicted from state to state and district to district.

- To meet the increased and changing enrollment demands of local school districts, state education departments expect the number of public school classroom teachers to increase by over 43,000 from 1989-90 to 1990-91, with elementary-grade teachers representing almost 90 percent of this increased demand. Implications for local school district finances are varied. But clearly they may present serious challenges to existing school finance relationships at the state and local levels as districts prepare to meet needs generated by increased enrollment and additional school personnel.

- State education agencies expect the average classroom teacher salary to increase by 5.4 percent over 1989-90—from $31,331 to $33,015. The national average salary, while useful as a benchmark statistic, hides vast differences among states, with statewide averages likewise clouding significant local variations.

- Expenditure per pupil in Average Daily Attendance increased by 5.2 percent to $5,208 in 1990-91. This compares with a 7.0 percent increase in total current expenditures. The lower per pupil gain is attributable to this year's enrollment increase, which consumed a portion of additional resources.

- State governments continue to provide the largest share of public school financial support—49.3 percent estimated for 1990-91, up marginally from the revised figure of 48.7 percent in 1989-90. Once again, differences among states are considerable, reflecting differences in state-local revenue systems, demographic characteristics, and program priorities, to name but a few factors.

- For 1990-91, the federal government's contribution to public elementary and secondary school revenues continues to diminish—down from a revised 6.4 percent in 1989-90 to an estimated 6.2 percent in 1990-91. Congressional actions to reduce the national deficit will likely exert a continuing downward pressure on the federal government's share of public school finances and therefore increase pressure on state and local governments to meet the expanding financial needs of public education.

HIGHLIGHTS-- 1989-90 AND 1990-91 ESTIMATES FOR 50 STATES AND D.C.

STATISTICS OF PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

	SCHOOL YEAR 1990-91	SCHOOL YEAR 1989-90	CHANGE AMOUNT	CHANGE PERCENT
BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS				
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	15,473	15,551	-78	-0.5
OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	15,203	15,287	-84	-0.5
NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	270	264	6	2.3
PUPIL ENROLLMENT				
FALL--TOTAL	41,047,643	40,510,572	537,071	1.3
ELEMENTARY	26,910,963	26,383,821	527,142	2.0
SECONDARY	14,136,680	14,126,751	9,929	0.1
AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	38,099,634	37,442,063	657,571	1.8
NUMBER OF HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES	2,285,030	2,332,956	-47,926	-2.1
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	2,752,970	2,704,030	48,940	1.8
CLASSROOM TEACHERS				
TOTAL	2,408,836	2,365,756	43,080	1.8
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1,431,651	1,393,168	38,483	2.8
SECONDARY SCHOOL	977,185	972,588	4,597	0.5
MEN TEACHERS	663,795	660,700	3,095	0.5
WOMEN TEACHERS	1,745,041	1,705,056	39,985	2.3
OTHER INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF				
NONSUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	187,171	183,911	3,260	1.8
PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	156,963	154,363	2,600	1.7
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES				
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	34,456	32,723	1,733	5.3
ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	33,015	31,331	1,684	5.4
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS	32,448	30,769	1,679	5.5
SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS	33,701	32,017	1,684	5.3
RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
TOTAL REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS	$227,249,145	$213,234,472	$14,014,673	6.6
REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE				
TOTAL	217,980,540	204,229,919	13,750,621	6.7
FEDERAL	13,495,427	12,969,028	526,399	4.1
STATE	107,550,102	99,520,729	8,029,373	8.1
LOCAL, INTERMEDIATE, AND OTHER	96,935,011	91,740,162	5,194,849	5.7
NONREVENUE RECEIPTS	9,268,605	9,004,553	264,052	2.9
EXPENDITURES (IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)				
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	221,636,357	206,152,530	15,483,827	7.5
CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS	198,435,420	185,400,429	13,034,991	7.0
CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (COMMUNITY SERVICES, COMMUNITY COLLEGES, ADULT EDUCATION, ETC.) WHEN OPERATED BY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	3,225,378	3,172,016	53,362	1.7
CAPITAL OUTLAY	16,152,857	14,058,459	2,094,398	14.9
INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT	3,822,702	3,521,626	301,076	8.5
CURRENT EXPENDITURE FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL				
IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	5,208	4,952	256	5.2

SUMMARY OF SELECTED ESTIMATES DATA FOR 1990-91

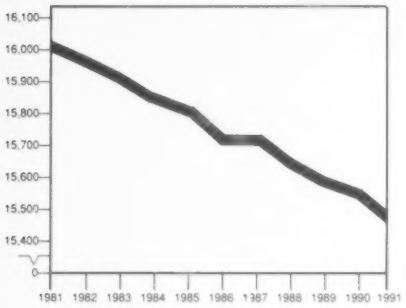
	REVENUE RECEIPTS				CURRENT EXPENDITURES		AVERAGE SALARIES	
	TOTAL (000)	STATE AND LOCAL (000)	PERCENT STATE IS OF STATE AND LOCAL	PERCENT LOCAL IS OF TOTAL	AMOUNT (000)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	CLASSROOM TEACHERS
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C	$217,980,540	$204,485,113	52.6	44.5	$198,435,420	$5,208	$34,456	$33,015
ALABAMA	2,533,236	2,214,006	77.9	19.3	2,487,250	3,648	28,800	27,300
ALASKA	677,410*	608,457*	66.0*	30.5*	665,304*	6,952*	44,454*	43,861*
ARIZONA	2,867,173	2,722,706	45.5	51.7	2,532,510*	4,196*	35,159*	30,780
ARKANSAS	1,530,849*	1,385,516*	64.9*	31.8*	1,400,083*	3,419*	23,345*	23,040
CALIFORNIA	26,904,877	24,964,694	72.6	25.4	24,024,230	4,826	40,964*	39,598*
COLORADO	2,529,163*	2,390,957*	42.2*	54.6*	2,449,322*	4,702*	33,067*	32,020*
CONNECTICUT	3,983,444*	3,837,129*	47.7*	50.4*	3,766,813*	8,455*	45,356	43,847
DELAWARE	604,099*	556,090*	71.8*	25.9*	556,512	6,016	36,500	35,200
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	583,264	528,764	0.0	90.7	579,987*	8,221*	51,278	42,288
FLORIDA	10,298,447*	9,699,045*	56.9*	40.6*	8,897,191*	5,003*	31,940	30,387
GEORGIA	5,328,036*	4,987,841*	65.4*	32.4*	5,128,711*	4,852*	33,522	28,855
HAWAII	870,007	794,633	99.9	0.1	796,756	5,008	33,548	32,541
IDAHO	746,515*	692,119*	65.1*	32.3*	673,668*	3,211*	26,591	25,485
ILLINOIS	9,516,881	8,814,581*	39.7*	55.9*	7,959,991*	5,062*	35,913	34,729
INDIANA	4,200,654*	4,007,210*	62.8*	35.5*	3,764,036*	4,398*	32,270*	32,178*
IOWA	2,245,206	2,126,474	54.5	43.1	2,217,802	4,877	28,883	27,949
KANSAS	2,159,987	2,049,981	45.6	51.6	1,933,464	5,044	31,390	29,923
KENTUCKY	2,736,376	2,507,555	76.8	21.2	2,498,946	4,390	30,395	29,089
LOUISIANA	3,268,002	2,957,700	58.2	37.9	2,890,000	4,041	27,040	26,240
MAINE	1,233,482	1,159,770	56.7	40.7	1,171,519	5,894	29,701*	28,700*
MARYLAND	4,498,085	4,278,168	40.3	56.8	4,092,190	6,184	39,827*	38,806*
MASSACHUSETTS	5,331,644	5,056,291	38.9	58.0	4,897,866	6,351	41,770	36,090
MICHIGAN	8,208,265*	7,835,326*	37.1*	60.0*	7,653,297*	5,257*	38,554*	37,682*
MINNESOTA	4,386,396	4,191,916	56.3	41.8	3,800,359	5,360	34,464*	33,284*
MISSISSIPPI	1,744,540	1,474,367	64.9	29.6	1,575,000	3,322	25,256	24,443
MISSOURI	3,808,164	3,597,485*	39.9*	56.8*	3,271,116*	4,479*	29,750*	28,607*
MONTANA	712,000	649,000	62.4	34.3	679,000	4,794	30,321	26,210
NEBRASKA	1,112,792*	1,051,475*	24.8*	71.0*	1,039,652*	4,080*	28,093	26,592
NEVADA	912,209	878,687	39.1	58.6	796,286	4,677*	33,709	32,209
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,042,024	1,017,024	7.5	90.3	869,808	5,474	30,926*	31,329
NEW JERSEY	8,864,983	8,529,533	43.2	54.7	8,508,048	8,451	40,785	38,790
NEW MEXICO	1,230,040	1,083,406	86.5	11.9	1,132,910	4,446	27,494	26,194
NEW YORK	20,500,000	19,433,000	45.5	51.6	19,600,000	8,680	42,700	41,600
NORTH CAROLINA	5,255,990*	4,936,520*	70.7*	27.5*	4,681,787*	4,635*	30,196	29,082
NORTH DAKOTA	448,075*	414,645*	52.1*	44.3*	416,419*	3,685*	24,349	23,578
OHIO	9,084,600	8,607,600	45.8	51.4	8,284,700	5,269	33,873	32,615
OKLAHOMA	2,271,300	2,101,300	67.6	29.9	2,078,400	3,835	25,341	24,649
OREGON	2,497,400	2,346,600	28.5	67.2	2,371,300	5,291	33,600	32,200
PENNSYLVANIA	10,823,815	10,263,405	45.9	51.3	9,827,417	6,534	36,259	35,471
RHODE ISLAND	892,206	856,518	46.0	51.8	869,746	6,989	38,733	37,674
SOUTH CAROLINA	2,713,900	2,496,800	56.2	40.3	2,238,000	3,843	29,430	28,174
SOUTH DAKOTA	514,763*	460,573*	28.7*	63.8*	448,417*	3,730*	23,181	22,363
TENNESSEE	2,946,355	2,670,114	53.0	42.6	2,840,884	3,707	29,371	28,248
TEXAS	15,108,911*	13,919,768	46.8	49.0*	13,443,917	4,326	29,405	28,321
UTAH	1,311,634	1,224,040	60.5	36.9	1,151,737	2,767	25,415	25,415
VERMONT	661,768*	628,384*	39.0*	58.0*	506,685*	5,740*	32,260*	30,986*
VIRGINIA	5,201,662	4,962,154	36.3	60.8	4,972,901	5,335	33,151	32,382
WASHINGTON	4,616,135	4,361,910	78.2	20.6	3,953,344	5,042	34,373	32,975
WEST VIRGINIA	1,453,918	1,340,329	71.0	26.8	1,395,847	4,695	26,967	25,958
WISCONSIN	4,466,858*	4,298,547*	42.5*	55.3*	4,159,292*	5,946*	33,580	33,100
WYOMING	543,000	515,000	56.3	41.4	485,000	5,255	30,162	28,988

*Data estimated by NEA.

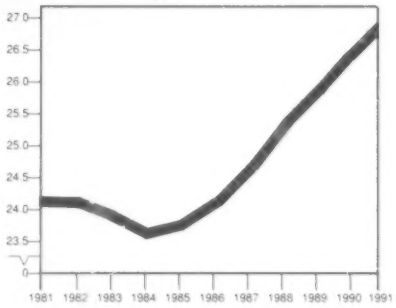
NOTE: California ADA count includes excused absences.

Ten-Year Trends in Public Education Data

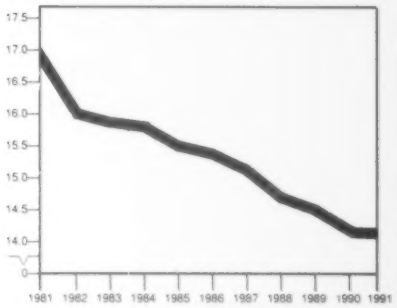
Number of School Districts



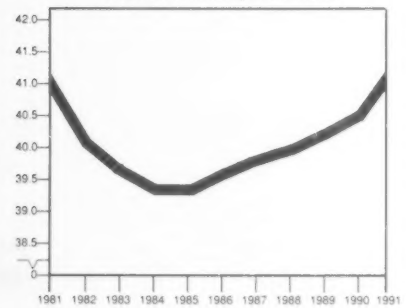
Elementary Enrollment, in Millions



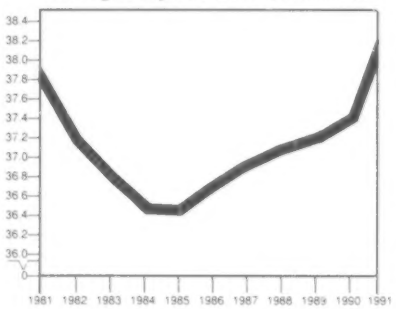
Secondary Enrollment, in Millions



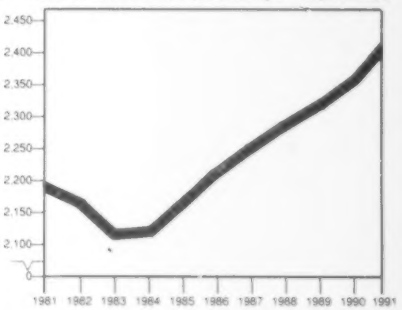
Total Enrollment, In Millions



Average Daily Attendance, in Millions

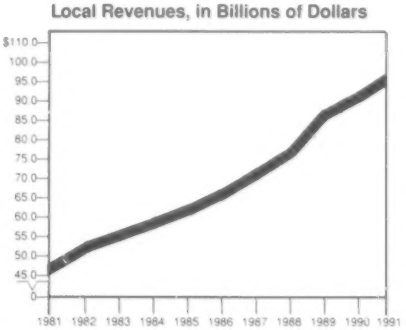


Number of Classroom Teachers, in Thousands

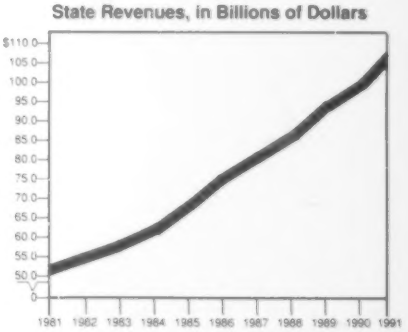


Number of Instructional Staff, in Thousands

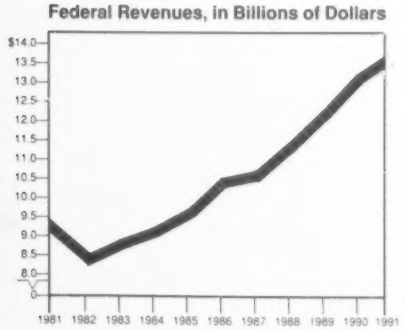
Local Revenues, in Billions of Dollars



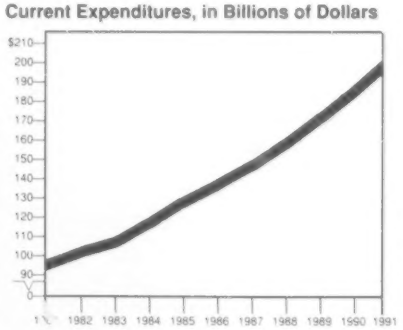
State Revenues, in Billions of Dollars



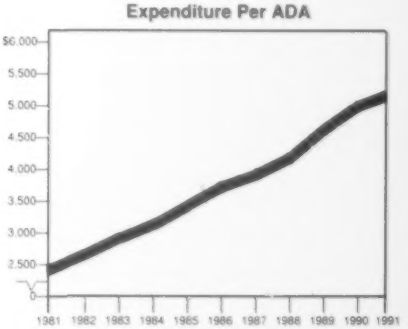
Federal Revenues, in Billions of Dollars



Current Expenditures, in Billions of Dollars



Expenditure Per ADA



GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education (headed by a chief state school officer) that exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. Some operate specialized schools for vocational education, special education, and so on. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board, and the chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

Marked diversity is found in the way public schools are organized across the country due to the variety of state legislative provisions for their administration and operation. A school district may itself operate a school system for all or for some of its children (operating school district) or it may pay other districts for these services (nonoperating school district). School districts may range from one-school rural districts to large metropolitan systems serving many thousands of pupils.

The number of basic administrative units has steadily declined, from 127,531 in 1931-32 to an estimated 15,473 in 1990-91. This trend primarily reflects school district consolidation and reorganization to achieve greater efficiency in delivery of public school services. By region, the Great Lakes states have the highest average number of school districts (583) per state in the nation. States leading the nation with respect to the number of school districts are Texas and California, each reporting over 1,000 districts for 1990-91.

The decline in the number of basic administrative units is shown in the following table:

School year	Basic administrative units
1980-81	16,001
1981-82	15,959
1982-83	15,909
1983-84	15,857
1984-85	15,812
1985-86	15,739
1986-87	15,741
1987-88	15,650
1988-89	15,587
1989-90	15,551
1990-91	15,473

Of the 15,473 basic administrative units estimated for 1990-91, 15,200 (98.3%) are operating school districts; 270 do not operate their own school facilities but transfer pupils to other districts on a tuition basis. (See Table 1.) The comparison below by region for fall 1990 demonstrates the variation in the organization of school districts and the distribution of enrollment by region. For example, the New England region features 9.3 percent of the nation's operating districts and educates 4.7 percent of the nation's students. By contrast, the Plains states contain 7.3 percent of total enrollment but educate them in 19.3 percent of the nation's districts. The following chart can be compared with previous editions of *Estimates of School Statistics* to identify shifts in the distribution of enrollment among regions in the United States.

Region	Operating school districts		Estimated fall 1990 enrollment	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
New England	1,435	9.3	1,924,312	4.7
Mideast	1,884	12.2	6,208,695	15.1
Southeast	1,658	10.7	9,945,521	24.2
Great Lakes	2,915	18.8	6,872,707	16.8
Plains	2,983	19.3	3,001,036	7.3
Southwest	2,002	12.9	4,849,874	11.8
Rocky Mountains	916	5.9	1,485,243	3.6
Far West†	1,680	10.9	6,760,255	16.5
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia	15,473	100.0	41,047,643	100.0

†Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

PUPILS

Enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic measurements of pupil participation in public schools. Estimates of fall enrollments by state are shown in Table 2 for 1989-90 and 1990-91. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia on average daily membership, average daily attendance, and the number of high school graduates are shown in Table 3 for 1989-90 and in Table 4 for 1990-91.

Fall Enrollment in Public Schools

Of all the variables featured in this report, enrollment is one being monitored more closely than most. Research literature and media accounts have been advising educators, policymakers, and the public that enrollment increases are on their way, and indeed, state education agency figures for 1985-86 signaled the end of an era of enrollment decline and the beginning of an upward trend in public school enrollment for most states. Implications for the demand for public school teachers and other education personnel are obvious, and education expenditure decisions by state-local government will need to accommodate expanding resource demands associated with enrollment growth. This upturn in enrollment is reflected in the estimated data shown below for the United States as a whole:

Year	Total fall enrollment	Year	Total fall enrollment
1980-81	41,020,702	1986-87	39,761,522
1981-82	40,118,988	1987-88	40,016,274
1982-83	39,683,623	1988-89	40,210,683
1983-84	39,404,874	1989-90	40,510,572
1984-85	39,354,335	1990-91	41,047,643
1985-86	39,595,337		

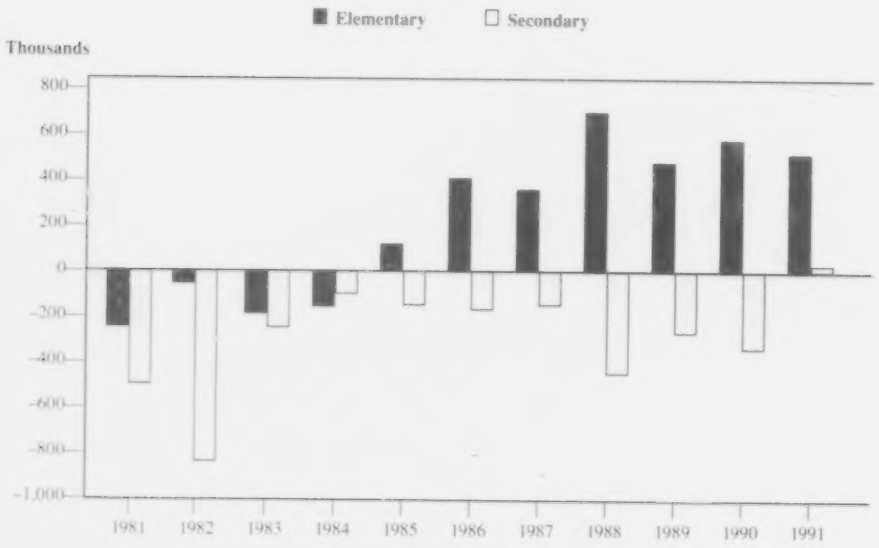
Increases in enrollment at the elementary level account for the overall rise in pupil participation. The 10-year trend in elementary enrollment below highlights this development, showing increases in public school enrollment beginning in 1984-85:

Year	Elementary enrollment	Year	Elementary enrollment
1980-81	24,140,187	1986-87	24,575,676
1981-82	24,081,641	1987-88	25,282,549
1982-83	23,887,156	1988-89	25,754,991
1983-84	23,726,904	1989-90	26,383,821
1984-85	23,830,428	1990-91	26,910,963
1985-86	24,241,482		

Public school enrollment at the secondary level for the years 1980-81 through 1990-91 is featured below, confirming expectations that enrollment declines will characterize most states until the baby boom echo cohort progresses through the elementary grades.

Year	Secondary enrollment	Year	Secondary enrollment
1980-81	16,880,515	1986-87	15,185,846
1981-82	16,037,347	1987-88	14,733,725
1982-83	15,796,467	1988-89	14,455,692
1983-84	15,677,970	1989-90	14,126,751
1984-85	15,523,907	1990-91	14,136,680
1985-86	15,353,855		

ANNUAL ENROLLMENT CHANGES



Average Daily Membership

Average daily membership (ADM) for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session. Pupils are members of a school from the date they are placed on the current roll until they leave permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent.

For those states reporting an ADM count, revised estimates for 1989-90 are shown in Table 3 and estimated data for 1990-91 are shown in Table 4.

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance (ADA) for the school year is the aggregate days pupils were actually present in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. The figures below show the trend in ADA for the years 1980-81 through 1990-91:

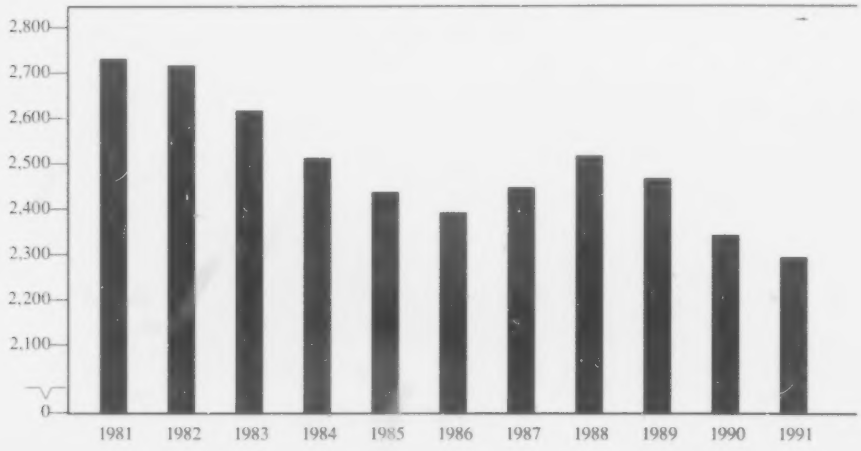
School year	Average daily attendance	Percent change	
		From 1980-81	From previous year
1980-81	37,857,375	...	...
1981-82	37,071,838	– 2.1	– 2.1
1982-83	36,752,323	– 2.9	– 0.9
1983-84	36,508,384	– 3.6	– 0.7
1984-85	36,530,477	– 3.5	0.1
1985-86	36,681,428	– 3.1	0.4
1986-87	36,902,568	– 2.5	0.6
1987-88	37,058,875	– 2.1	0.4
1988-89	37,173,858	– 1.8	0.3
1989-90	37,442,063	– 1.1	0.7
1990-91	38,099,634	0.6	1.8

Column 5 of Tables 3 and 4 shows ADA as a percent of ADM in those states reporting both membership counts. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High School Graduates

An estimated 2,285,030 high school pupils will graduate in 1990-91, a 2.1 percent decrease over the revised estimate for graduates in 1989-90. A decline in the number of graduates is projected to the mid-1990s when the number should increase as a consequence of the baby boom echo. The numbers of public high school graduates since 1980-81 are shown below:

HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES



INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff is comprised of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers. This category often is used to describe the total public school staff involved most directly with pupils and their education. Instructional staff figures are shown in Table 5 for 1989-90 and in Table 6 for 1990-91.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1990-91 is estimated at 2,752,970. This is an increase of 48,940, or 1.8 percent, over the revised estimate of 2,704,030 staff members in 1989-90. Estimates of the number of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for the two years:

Instructional staff	1989-90	1990-91
Elementary school classroom teachers	1,393,168	1,431,651
Secondary school classroom teachers	972,588	977,185
Total classroom teachers	2,365,756	2,408,836
Nonsupervisory instructional staff	183,911	187,171
Principals and supervisors	154,363	156,963
Total staff	338,274	344,134

According to estimates for 1990-91, the instructional staff increase of 1.8 percent over the previous year is mostly caused by increases predicted in the number of elementary classroom teachers. The number of total instructional staff since 1980-81 is shown below:

School year	Instructional staff	Percent change	
		From 1980-81	From previous year
1980-81	2,484,743	...	...
1981-82	2,455,170	– 1.2	– 1.2
1982-83	2,434,233	– 2.0	– 0.9
1983-84	2,440,074	– 1.8	0.2
1984-85	2,472,585	– 0.5	1.3
1985-86	2,519,085	1.4	1.9
1986-87	2,564,297	3.2	1.8
1987-88	2,605,249	4.8	1.6
1988-89	2,651,830	6.7	1.8
1989-90	2,704,030	8.8	2.0
1990-91	2,752,970	10.8	1.8

Classroom Teachers

The 10-year trend in the number of elementary and secondary school classroom teachers is featured below, indicating changes over time as local districts respond to supply and demand factors:

School year	Elementary school classroom teachers	Secondary school classroom teachers	Total classroom teachers
1980-81	1,195,725	996,438	2,192,163
1981-82	1,199,928	958,552	2,158,480
1982-83	1,182,345	951,766	2,134,111
1983-84	1,188,679	955,490	2,144,169
1984-85	1,211,693	963,463	2,175,156
1985-86	1,242,463	972,722	2,215,185
1986-87	1,276,269	974,484	2,250,753
1987-88	1,310,654	973,611	2,284,265
1988-89	1,355,607	969,309	2,324,916
1989-90	1,393,168	972,588	2,365,756
1990-91	1,431,651	977,185	2,408,836

Elementary school classroom teachers are estimated to total 1,431,651 in 1990-91, a gain of 2.8 percent over the revised estimate of 1,393,168 for 1989-90, increasing steadily in number since 1982-83. The elementary school classroom teaching staff has experienced a net increase of 19.7 percent since 1980-81. Classroom teachers at the secondary level are estimated at 977,185, up slightly from the revised estimate of 972,588 for 1989-90. Over the years since 1980-81, the number of secondary school teachers has decreased 1.9 percent.

The total number of classroom teachers is estimated to increase by more than 43,000 for 1990-91 over the revised total of 2,365,756 for 1989-90. Combining losses in secondary teachers with increases in the number of elementary teachers brings the total teaching population to its highest level ever.

Instructional Staff Salaries

Compensation, specifically salary levels, has become increasingly prominent in current discussions of education reform. Complex issues of attraction and retention of qualified education personnel have brought a focus on the competitiveness of beginning salaries as well as considerations of career earnings potential. To be sure, salary statistics for classroom teachers and other instructional staff will be evaluated more and more, particularly in those states and school districts where adequate numbers of instructional staff will be difficult to secure.

It is important to note the vast differences among staff salaries, which are not apparent in statewide averages. Average salary statistics can hide as much as they reveal at the state level especially, and users of these data must recognize their limitations. Clearly, compensation systems at the district level include far more than just salaries. Unfortunately, it is difficult to quantify and categorize employee benefits—monetary and nonmonetary—which characterize public school employment. Add the fact that

each state is made up of individual school district employers and it is apparent that salary statistics alone should not be the basis for evaluations of state or district compensation.

Also, presentation of average salary figures in the absence of other information about the states and districts to which they pertain says little about the actual "value" of those salaries with regard to the cost of living in those areas. Recognition of the geographic variation in cost-of-living indices helps to explain differences in salary levels from one area of the country to another.

The national average instructional staff salary for 1990-91 is estimated to be $34,456, and the revised estimate for the prior year is $32,723 (Table 7). The gain of $1,733 between 1989-90 and 1990-91 represents an increase of 5.3 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff—classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by its number of instructional staff members.

The 10-year nationwide salary trend for the total instructional staff is shown below:

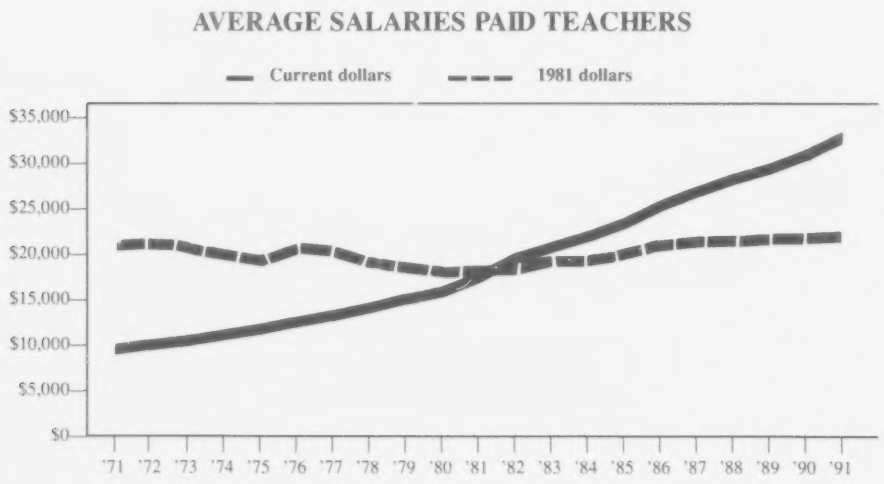
School year	Average annual salary	Percent change	
		From 1980-81	From previous year
1980-81	$18,404	...	...
1981-82	20,327	10.4	10.4
1982-83	21,641	17.6	6.5
1983-84	23,005	25.0	6.3
1984-85	24,666	34.0	7.2
1985-86	26,362	43.2	6.9
1986-87	27,706	50.5	5.1
1987-88	29,236	58.9	5.5
1988-89	30,906	67.9	5.7
1989-90	32,723	77.8	5.9
1990-91	34,456	87.2	5.3

The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1990-91, estimated at $34,456, is an increase of 87.2 percent in *current dollars* over the average salary of $18,404 reported for 1980-81. Accounting for inflation over the period of 1980-81 to 1990-91 (CPI-U, 1980-81 = 100.0), the instructional staff salary rose 24.0 percent on average.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

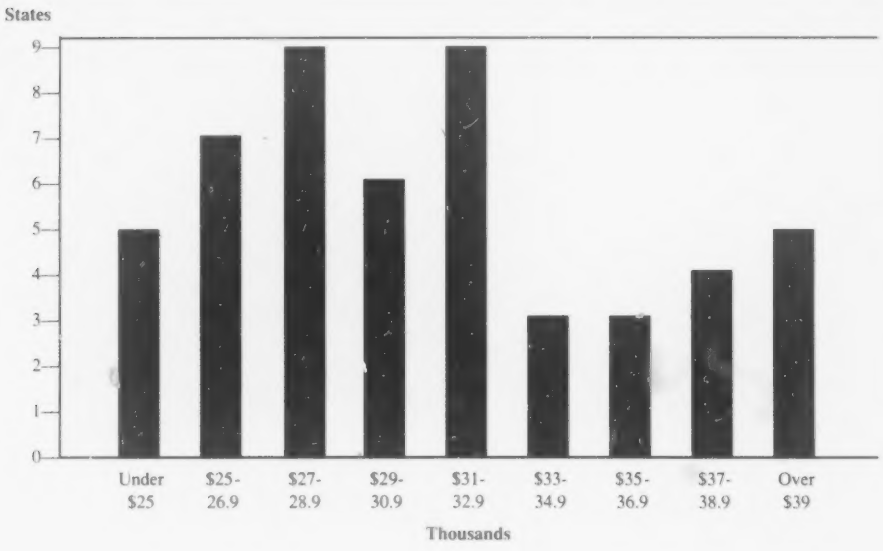
The U.S. average classroom teacher salary is estimated to be $33,015 for the 1990-91 school year. This represents an increase of 5.4 percent in current dollars over the revised figure of $31,331 in 1989-90. As with the average instructional staff salary, salary gains in "real" or constant-dollar terms for classroom teachers appear more moderate.

The following graph highlights the differences between the average classroom teacher salary in current versus constant dollars. The current-dollar increases over the years since 1970-71 appear substantial—from $9,268 in 1970-71 to $33,015 estimated for this year—an increase of $23,747 in unadjusted terms. When the effects of price inflation are taken into account, the average teacher salary grows by only $1,084, or 5.2 percent, over the period.



The wide differences among states in average teacher salaries are confirmed in the following distributional graph. Estimated average salaries paid to classroom teachers in 1990-91 vary from a low of $22,363 to a high of $43,861. Average salaries of classroom teachers for the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE SALARIES PAID TEACHERS



In 1990-91 the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of classroom teachers is expected to be 96.1 percent higher than that in the state with the lowest salary. The dollar gap has grown from $16,013 in 1980-81 to $21,498 in 1990-91.

Average salary data for elementary and secondary classroom teachers follow in the next table. Differences in salary levels between elementary and secondary teachers are the result of factors that vary from state to state and district to district. It should not be assumed that elementary classroom teachers are paid more or less than secondary classroom teachers (or vice versa) strictly on the basis of what grade level they teach.

Elementary school teachers are expected to earn an average salary of $32,448 in 1990-91, an increase of 5.5 percent over the revised estimate of $30,769 for 1989-90. The average salary for secondary teachers is estimated at $33,701, a 5.3 percentage increase over the previous year. Data for public classroom teachers since 1980-81 are as follows:

School year	Average annual salaries 1980-81 to 1990-91		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1980-81	$17,230	$18,142	$17,644
1981-82	18,853	19,805	19,274
1982-83	20,227	21,291	20,695
1983-84	21,487	22,554	21,935
1984-85	23,200	24,187	23,600
1985-86	24,718	25,846	25,199
1986-87	26,051	27,247	26,567
1987-88	27,508	28,800	28,029
1988-89	29,011	30,233	29,563
1989-90	30,769	32,017	31,331
1990-91	32,448	33,701	33,015

The percentage increase in salaries over 1980-81 and over the previous year is shown below:

School year	Percent change					
	From 1980-81			From previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1980-81	...	...	...	...	...	...
1981-82	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2
1982-83	17.4	17.4	17.3	7.3	7.5	7.4
1983-84	24.7	24.3	24.3	6.2	5.9	6.0
1984-85	34.6	33.3	33.8	8.0	7.2	7.6
1985-86	43.5	42.5	42.8	6.5	6.9	6.8
1986-87	51.2	50.2	50.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
1987-88	59.7	58.7	58.9	5.6	5.7	5.5
1988-89	68.4	66.6	67.6	5.5	5.0	5.5
1989-90	78.6	76.5	77.6	6.1	5.9	6.0
1990-91	88.3	85.8	87.1	5.5	5.3	5.4

REVENUES

The financing of public elementary and secondary schools presents several challenges to educators and policymakers in the current context of educational reform, state-local fiscal constraint, enrollment growth, teacher shortages, and the deficit-reduction policies pursued by the national government. State and local government officials are realizing that the costs of education reform measures and those associated with increasing enrollment are difficult to accommodate under existing fiscal and intergovernmental relationships. Certainly, major tax sources and other state-local revenue components will be increasingly scrutinized for their productivity, adequacy, and equity.

Some states have increased rates for selected taxes in order to pay for educational improvement measures enacted in state legislatures. Yet revenue projections made by state education agencies for inclusion in this report may be insufficient to fully fund the various reform initiatives. State figures for revenue and nonrevenue receipts, featured in Tables 8 and 9, provide more detail about changes in education funding and the shifting roles played by federal, state, and local governments.

Revenue Receipts

Total receipts reported by state agencies for the *Estimates of School Statistics* survey include all receipts that become available during the school year. Receipts used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt and nonrevenue receipts used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but not payments to amortize debt. Chiefly for this reason, total receipts generally will be in excess of total expenditures.

Displayed below are revenue receipts available for expenditure for current expenses (including non-day-school programs operated by the public schools), capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; and income from leases of school lands and miscellaneous sources (interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, school lunch charges, etc.).

For 1990-91, revenue receipts are estimated at $217,980,540,000, an increase of 6.7 percent over the revised figure of $204,229,919,000 reported for 1989-90. From 1980-81 through 1990-91 school revenue receipts increased 104.6 percent in current or unadjusted dollars. Adjusting for inflation in 1980-81 dollars, public school revenues increased 35.5 percent over the decade.

School year	Revenue receipts (in thousands)	Percent change	
		From 1980-81	From previous year
1980-81	$106,552,320	...	...
1981-82	113,998,989	7.0	7.0
1982-83	120,486,052	13.1	5.7
1983-84	128,875,470	21.0	7.0
1984-85	141,012,960	32.3	9.4
1985-86	153,806,525	44.3	9.1
1986-87	163,781,528	53.7	6.5
1987-88	175,941,583	65.1	7.4
1988-89	193,033,262	81.2	9.7
1989-90	204,229,919	91.7	5.8
1990-91	217,980,540	104.6	6.7

State-by-state figures on the sources of school revenue are given in tables 8 and 9, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1989-90 and 1990-91, respectively. These estimates show an expected $526,399,000 increase in federal revenues, an expected increase of $8, '9,373,000 in state revenues, and an increase of $5,194,849,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of $13.7 billion in revenue receipts for the year. In percentage terms, contributions by the three levels of government rose by 4.1, 8.1, and 5.7 percent, respectively.

Following are the amounts and percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1980-81 through 1990-91. During this period, the percentage of state receipts has remained between 48 and 49 percent of total revenue receipts, constituting the largest source of public school funds since 1979-80. State resources, derived primarily from income and sales taxes, have increased by 109.3 percent since 1980-81. Local and intermediate sources of school revenues, coming mostly from property taxation, grew by 111.2 percent.

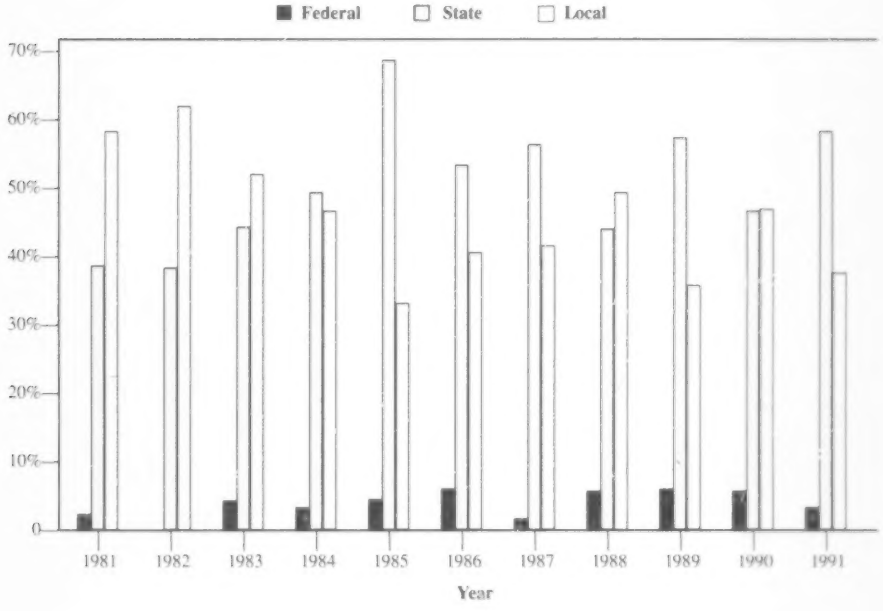
School year	Revenue receipts (in thousands)					
	Federal		State		Local and other sources	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
1981	$ 9,285,193	8.7	$51,375,525	48.2	$45,891,602	43.1
1982	8,419,359	7.4	54,573,117	47.9	51,006,513	44.7
1983	8,691,476	7.2	57,449,038	47.7	54,345,538	45.1
1984	9,005,465	7.0	61,611,270	47.8	58,258,735	45.2
1985	9,532,780	6.8	69,107,452	49.0	62,372,728	44.2
1986	10,350,843	6.7	75,934,598	49.4	67,521,084	43.9
1987	10,520,855	6.4	81,570,728	49.8	71,689,945	43.8
1988	11,284,464	6.4	86,932,201	49.4	77,724,918	44.2
1989	12,335,058	6.4	94,261,631	48.8	86,436,573	44.8
1990	12,969,028	6.4	99,520,729	48.7	91,740,162	44.9
1991	13,495,427	6.2	107,550,102	49.3	96,935,011	44.5

New Monies

One measure of support for the improvement of education is the amount of new funds made available each year. The graph below displays this characteristic for school years 1980-81 to 1990-91 by level of government.

In 5 of the 11 years included in the graph, state governments have provided over 50 percent of new monies. Individual states will vary, but overall they have been the primary financial support for education reform. New local money exceeded 50 percent for the last time in school year 1982-83. Since then it has fluctuated between 33 and 49 percent. Federal funds, never a significant portion of school revenue, have been less than 7 cents of each dollar increase since the 1980-81 school year.

PERCENT OF NEW SCHOOL REVENUE
By Source



Estimates of School Statistics, 1990-91

Framework for

Developing State Statistical Highlights of

Public Elementary and Secondary Schools

National Education Association — Research Division

Framework for State Statistical Highlights of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools 1989-90 and 1990-91 Estimates

(To obtain the state highlights, fill in the blanks with the appropriate Estimates data referred to by table numbers in parenthesis.)

State: _____

	School Year		Change	
	1990-91	1989-90	Amount	Percent
BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (T1)				
Total school districts	_,___	_,___	__	__.__
Operating school districts	_,___	_,___	__	__.__
Nonoperating school districts	___	___	__	__.__
PUPIL ENROLLMENT (T2)				
Fall — Total	_,___,___	_,___,___	__,___	__.__
Elementary	_,___,___	_,___,___	__,___	__.__
Secondary	_,___,___	_,___,___	__,___	__.__
AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (T3 & 4)	_,___,___	_,___,___	___,___	__.__
AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP (T3 & 4)	_,___,___	_,___,___	___,___	__.__
NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES (T3 & 4)	___,___	___,___	_,___	__.__
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (T5 & 6)	___,___	___,___	__,___	__.__
Classroom teachers	___,___	___,___	__,___	__.__
Total	___,___	___,___	__,___	__.__
Elementary school	___,___	___,___	__,___	__.__
Secondary school	___,___	___,___	__,___	__.__
Men teachers	___,___	___,___	__,___	__.__
Women teachers				
Other instructional staff	__,___	__,___	__,___	__.__
Nonsupervisory instructional staff	__,___	__,___	__,___	__.__
Principals and supervisors				

Framework for State Statistical Highlights (cont.)

	School Year		Change	
	1990-91	1989-90	Amount	Percent
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES (T7)				
Instructional staff	--,---	--,---	-,---	-.-
All classroom teachers	--,---	--,---	-,---	-.-
Elementary school teachers	--,---	--,---	-,---	-.-
Secondary school teachers	--,---	--,---	-,---	-.-
RECEIPTS (in thousands of dollars) (T8 & 9)				
Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts	--,---,---	--,---,---	-,---,---	-.-
Revenue receipts by source				
Total	--,---,---	--,---,---	-,---,---	-.-
Federal	-,---,---	-,---,---	---,---	-.-
State	--,---,---	--,---,---	-,---,---	-.-
Local, intermediate, & other	--,---,---	--,---,---	---,---	-.-
Nonrevenue receipts	-,---,---	-,---,---	---,---	-.-
EXPENDITURES (in thousands of dollars) (T10 & 11)				
Total expenditures	--,---,---	--,---,---	-,---,---	-.-
Current expenditures for elem. and sec. schools	--,---,---	--,---,---	--,---,---	-.-
Current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc.) when operated by local school districts	-,---,---	-,---,---	---,---	-.-
Capital outlay	-,---,---	-,---,---	---,---	-.-
Interest on school debt	---,---	---,---	--,---	-.-
CURRENT EXPENDITURE FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL (T10 & 11)				
In average daily attendance	-,---	-,---	---	-.-
In average daily membership	-,---	-,---	---	-.-

Source: Estimates of School Statistics, 1990-91

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, are expected to increase from $206,152,530,000 in 1989-90 to an estimated $221,636,357,000 in 1990-91. The increase of $15.5 billion includes expected expenditures from federal appropriations, rising state appropriations, and increasing local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc., when operated by local school districts), capital outlay, and interest on school debt. Repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness is not included.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1990-91 for current expenses, capital outlay, and interest on school debt represents a 7.5 percent increase over comparable expenditures estimated for 1989-90 and a 110.9 percent increase over 1980-81. Adjusting for the effects of price inflation, change in total public school expenditures is estimated at 39.7 percent over the decade.

Total expenditures from 1980-81 to 1990-91 are reported in the following table:

School year	Total expenditures (in thousands)	Percent change	
		From 1980-81	From previous year
1980-81	$105,102,889	...	...
1981-82	113,004,939	7.5	7.5
1982-83	119,158,987	13.4	5.4
1983-84	127,014,287	20.8	6.6
1984-85	139,381,648	32.6	9.7
1985-86	152,187,095	44.8	9.2
1986-87	163,021,507	55.1	7.1
1987-88	175,487,483	67.0	7.6
1988-89	191,228,418	81.9	9.0
1989-90	206,152,530	96.1	7.8
1990-91	221,636,357	110.9	7.5

Current Expenditures

Current expenditures of elementary and secondary day schools include amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration—state, intermediate, and local. Current expenditures comprise all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditures for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, the net cost of food services, and other school services. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, summer school, community services, and services to nonpublic school students.

Current expenditures are expected to increase from $185,400,429,000 in 1989-90 to $198,435,420,000 in 1990-91, a 7 percent increase in current-dollar terms. Adjusted for inflation, current expenditures of public schools grew by 39.5 percent since 1980-81. The following figures show the current expenditure for the United States over the last decade:

School year	Current expenditures (in thousands)	Percent change	
		From 1980-81	From previous year
1980-81	$ 94,210,362	. . .	. . .
1981-82	102,047,586	8.3	8.3
1982-83	108,772,701	15.5	6.6
1983-84	116,295,370	23.4	6.9
1984-85	127,229,869	35.0	9.4
1985-86	138,066,540	46.6	8.5
1986-87	147,380,358	56.4	6.7
1987-88	158,521,709	68.3	7.6
1988-89	171,623,999	82.2	8.3
1989-90	185,400,429	96.8	8.0
1990-91	198,435,420	110.6	7.0

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

Current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) is the most frequently used indicator for examinations of public school spending, appearing in studies, newspaper accounts, and so on, in which states are compared with one another on school expenditures. As with other state-level measures, current expenditure per pupil in ADA suffers from the shortcomings inherent in a statewide average. Use of the figures should be supplemented by the readers' own knowledge of factors unique to their state or locality that would affect spending levels.

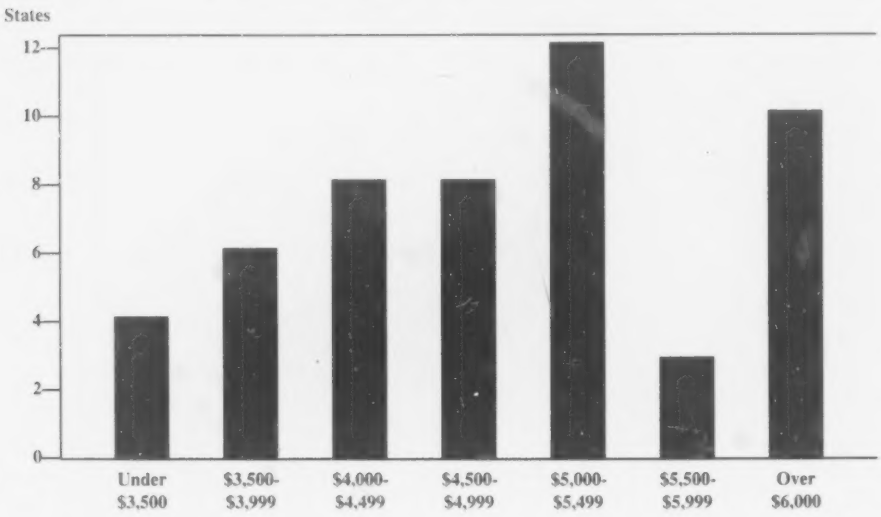
The estimated average expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1990-91 is $5,208, an increase of $256 over the revised figure of $4,952 for 1989-90. Over the last decade, the average per pupil expenditure rose by $960, or 38.6 percent, after inflation.

The following table shows the average cost per pupil in ADA (in current dollars) for each year since 1980-81 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA:

School year	Expenditure per pupil in ADA	Percent change	
		From 1980-81	From previous year
1980-81	$2,489	...	...
1981-82	2,753	10.6	10.6
1982-83	2,960	18.9	7.5
1983-84	3,185	28.0	7.6
1984-85	3,483	39.9	9.4
1985-86	3,764	51.2	8.1
1986-87	3,994	60.5	6.1
1987-88	4,278	71.9	7.1
1988-89	4,617	85.5	7.9
1989-90	4,952	99.0	7.3
1990-91	5,208	109.2	5.2

Variations among the states in average expenditures per pupil in ADA are wide. The statewide estimates for 1990-91 vary from a low of $2,767 to a high of $8,680, a difference of $5,913. Estimated expenditures per pupil in ADA for the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as shown in the following chart:

DISTRIBUTION OF STATES
By Current Expenditure Per Pupil in ADA



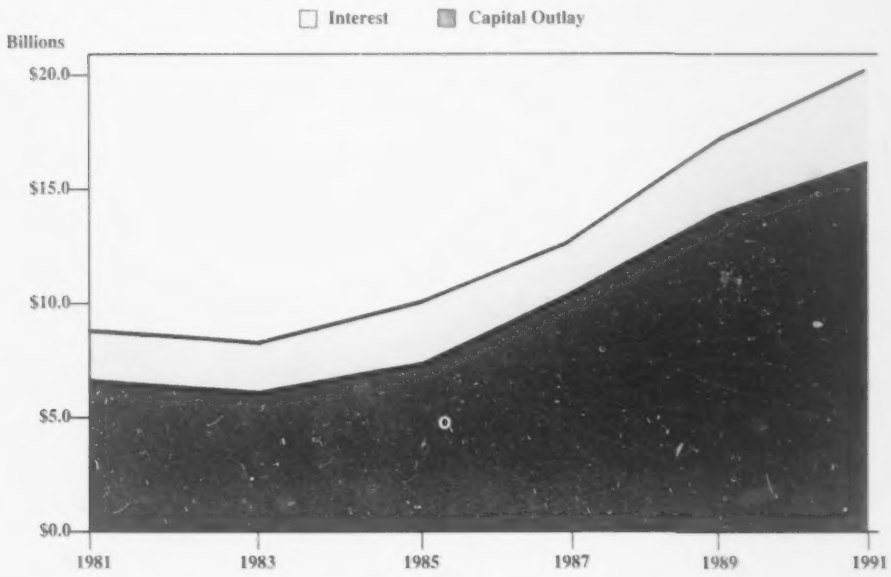
Capital Outlay

Total expenditures for capital outlay are estimated at $16,152,857,000 for 1990-91, an increase of $2,094,398,000 over the 1989-90 level. The table below shows the variability in spending for this function resulting from shifting budget priorities and changes in school district needs for capital outlay over the last 10 years.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1989-90 total expenditures for interest on debts were estimated at $3,521,626,000. For the school year 1990-91 these expenditures grew to $3,822,702,000 an increase of 8.5 percent. The trend from 1980-81 to 1990-91 is shown below:

CAPITAL OUTLAY AND INTEREST ON DEBT



STATE-BY-STATE DATA TABLES

The National Education Association seeks to obtain from each state department of education a consistent set of data for each category of statistics shown in this publication as soon as possible after the start of the school year. For this reason the instruction booklet provided each state agency follows the definitions and instructions used to collect similar data by the National Center for Education Statistics. Indeed, definitions and instructions are intended to be consistent with those of the National Center for Education Statistics to ease the state agency's burden of collecting and reporting the data to two different organizations.

The NEA recognizes that each state department has its own system of accounting and reporting for state executive and legislative branch purposes. Thus, it is not always possible to obtain completely comparable data for every state. For this reason NEA allows each state department to include any clarifying information the department believes is necessary for the proper interpretation of data it supplies. State education departments have provided the following clarifying and explanatory information.

ARIZONA: Fall enrollment is based on the number of students who became members during the first 40 school days of the school year.

MICHIGAN: Estimated number of basic administrative units includes intermediate school districts.

Other nonsupervisory instructional staff includes teacher aids, library aids, and other similar nonprofessional personnel as well as curriculum specialists, counselors, librarians and others possessing educational certification.

MISSISSIPPI: The total school district count does not include four agricultural schools as legally they are not school districts; however, their data are included in the enrollment figures.

NEVADA: Average reported salaries do not include a 9.5 percent pickup of employees' retirement contribution by local school districts.

NEW HAMPSHIRE: Interest on school debt figure contains principal and interest.

OHIO: Prior to 1987-88 elementary and secondary salaries included supplemental salary.

Prior to 1986-87 total current expenditures included some nonoperational expenditures and postsecondary expenditures. Since 1987-88 total current expenditures include operational expenditures for grades K-12 only.

Prior to FY1989 current expenditures did not include MRDD's and Youth Services.

OREGON: Salaries include a 6 percent pickup of employee portion of retirement contribution by employer.

SOUTH CAROLINA: Total school districts include two special districts established by the General Assembly.

Average daily membership and average daily attendance figures include kindergarten students at half count.

TENNESSEE: An improved count of instructional staff resulted in some shifting of personnel within categories.

VERMONT: Basic administrative units include 47 supervisory unions which were not included in previous counts.

WASHINGTON: The interest on school debt does not include capital projects fund interest expenditures in FY1989-90 or for FY1990-91. The amount was probably around $1.5 million in FY1989-90 and $3.0 million in FY1990-91.

Bond principal expenditures and associated student body revenues and expenditures are excluded from the report.

Federal food reimbursements were not deducted from food service expenditures.

Educational service district revenues were not included in this report. Only educational service districts administrative expenditures are included.

Expenditures for other programs run by educational service districts are not included in this report.

TABLE 1.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS --
PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1989-90 (REVISED) AND 1990-91

REGION AND STATE	1989-90 (REVISED) BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS			1990-91 BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS		
	TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C.....	15,551	15,287	264	15,473	15,203	270
NEW ENGLAND.....	1,429	1,255	174	1,435	1,256	179
CONNECTICUT.....	176	166	10	177	166	11
MAINE.....	282	231	51	283	230	53
MASSACHUSETTS.....	437	360	77	437	360	77
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	173	159	14	176	160	16
RHODE ISLAND.....	37	37	0	37	37	0
VERMONT.....	324	302	22	325	303	22
MIDEAST.....	1,881	1,852	29	1,884	1,854	30
DELAWARE.....	19	19	0	19	19	0
DIST. OF COLUMBIA...	1	1	0	1	1	0
MARYLAND.....	24	24	0	24	24	0
NEW JERSEY.....	616	590	26	619	592	27
NEW YORK.....	720	718	2	720	718	2
PENNSYLVANIA.....	501	500	1	501	500	1
SOUTHEAST.....	1,667	1,666	1	1,658	1,657	1
ALABAMA.....	130	130	0	130	130	0
ARKANSAS.....	329	329	0	324	324	0
FLORIDA.....	67	67	0	67	67	0
GEORGIA.....	186	186	0	185	185	0
KENTUCKY.....	177	177	0	176	176	0
LOUISIANA..	66	66	0	66	66	0
MISSISSIPPI.....	152	152	0	151	151	0
NORTH CAROLINA.....	134	134	0	134	134	0
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	93	93	0	93	93	0
TENNESSEE.....	141	140	1	140	139	1
VIRGINIA.....	137	137	0	137	137	0
WEST VIRGINIA.....	55	55	0	55	55	0
GREAT LAKES.....	2,928	2,922	6	2,915	2,909	6
ILLINOIS.....	963	960	3	959	956	3
INDIANA.....	304	302	2	296	294	2
MICHIGAN.....	619	619	0	619	619	0
OHIO.....	613	612	1	613	612	1
WISCONSIN.....	429	429	0	428	428	0
PLAINS.....	3,021	2,980	41	2,983	2,944	39
IOWA.....	431	431	0	430	430	0
KANSAS.....	304	304	0	304	304	0
MINNESOTA.....	435	433	2	435	433	2
MISSOURI.....	544	544	0	543	543	0
NEBRASKA.....	838	803	35	812	783	29
NORTH DAKOTA.....	280	276	4	276	268	8
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	189	189	0	183	183	0
SOUTHWEST.....	2,022	2,021	1	2,002	2,001	1
ARIZONA.....	220	219	1	217	216	1
NEW MEXICO.....	88	88	0	88	88	0
OKLAHOMA.....	634	634	0	621	621	0
TEXAS.....	1,080	1,080	0	1,076	1,076	0
ROCKY MOUNTAINS.....	925	915	10	916	906	10
COLORADO.....	176	176	0	176	176	0
IDAHO.....	115	115	0	113	113	0
MONTANA.....	545	535	10	538	528	10
UTAH.....	40	40	0	40	40	0
WYOMING.....	49	49	0	49	49	0
FAR WEST.....	1,678	1,676	2	1,680	1,676	4
ALASKA.....	54	54	0	54	54	0
CALIFORNIA.....	1,010	1,010	0	1,012	1,012	0
HAWAII.....	1	1	0	1	1	0
NEVADA.....	17	17	0	17	17	0
OREGON.....	300	298	2	300	296	4
WASHINGTON.....	296	296	0	296	296	0

TABLE 2.--ESTIMATED FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS
1989-90 (REVISED) AND 1990-91

REGION AND STATE	1989-90 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL	1990-91 FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C.....	26,383,821	14,126,751	40,510,572	26,910,963	14,136,680	41,047,643
NEW ENGLAND.....	1,322,806	578,269	1,901,075	1,355,498	568,814	1,924,312
CONNECTICUT.....	334,968	130,634	465,602	344,328	128,642	472,970
MAINE.....	151,088	57,296	208,384	154,526	55,674	210,200
MASSACHUSETTS.....	587,235	238,344	825,579	601,493	232,666	834,159
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	112,259	59,437	171,696	113,648	59,159	172,807
RHODE ISLAND.....	80,601	54,434	135,035	83,092	54,854	137,946
VERMONT.....	56,655	38,124	94,779	58,411	37,819	96,230
MIDEAST.....	3,597,773	2,577,259	6,175,032	3,660,972	2,547,723	6,208,695
DELAWARE.....	56,328	41,480	97,808	57,669	41,989	99,658
DIST. OF COLUMBIA...	49,128	32,173	81,301	49,762	30,932	80,694
MARYLAND.....	408,533	290,273	698,806	424,746	290,406	715,152
NEW JERSEY.....	744,009	331,996	1,076,005	758,875	323,686	1,082,561
NEW YORK.....	1,428,473	1,137,368	2,565,841	1,443,000	1,120,000	2,563,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....	911,302	743,969	1,655,271	926,920	740,710	1,667,630
SOUTHEAST.....	6,487,587	3,336,841	9,824,428	6,609,953	3,335,568	9,945,521
ALABAMA.....	410,109	318,145	728,254	409,571	316,587	726,158
ARKANSAS.....	242,721	192,239	434,960	245,652*	190,808*	436,460*
FLORIDA.....	1,042,320	747,605	1,789,925	1,099,976	761,616	1,861,592
GEORGIA.....	828,426	298,109	1,126,535	849,082	302,605	1,151,687
KENTUCKY.....	433,557	197,131	630,688	439,698	190,393	630,091
LOUISIANA.....	577,400	197,900	775,300	580,275*	198,886*	779,161
MISSISSIPPI.....	317,319	184,701	502,020	316,032	184,090	500,122
NORTH CAROLINA.....	767,800	310,353	1,078,153	779,591	302,967	1,082,558
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	444,674	172,131	616,805	452,968	169,650	622,618
TENNESSEE.....	595,663	233,025	828,688	600,185	233,405	833,590
VIRGINIA.....	632,200	352,831	985,031	645,368	353,095	998,463
WEST VIRGINIA.....	195,398	132,671	328,069	191,555	131,466	323,021
GREAT LAKES.....	4,708,953	2,161,613	6,870,566	4,759,097	2,113,610	6,872,707
ILLINOIS.....	1,278,557	518,798	1,797,355	1,276,346	508,507	1,784,853
INDIANA.....	671,143	281,060	952,203	672,665	276,468	949,133
MICHIGAN.....	1,122,342	451,261	1,573,603	1,140,564	441,757	1,582,321
OHIO.....	1,127,680	636,820	1,764,500	1,139,619	625,881	1,765,500
WISCONSIN.....	509,231	273,674	782,905	529,903	260,997	790,900
PLAINS.....	1,894,311	1,074,050	2,968,361	1,911,878	1,089,158	3,001,036
IOWA.....	268,831	209,655	478,486	272,542	211,110	483,652
KANSAS.....	283,795	147,069	430,864	291,019	145,231	436,250
MINNESOTA.....	423,765	313,217	736,982	423,350	328,563	751,913
MISSOURI.....	576,384	231,550	807,934	579,118	231,332	810,450
NEBRASKA.....	164,298	105,563	269,861	167,310	105,692	273,002
NORTH DAKOTA.....	84,238	32,896	117,134	84,252	32,882	117,134
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	93,000	34,100	127,100	94,287	34,348	128,635
SOUTHWEST.....	2,906,599	1,885,170	4,791,769	2,948,613	1,901,261	4,849,874
ARIZONA.....	455,350	162,244	617,594	474,000	162,500	636,500
NEW MEXICO.....	162,335	116,455	278,790	164,708	118,396	283,104
OKLAHOMA.....	335,200	243,400	578,600	334,700	242,300	577,000
TEXAS.....	1,953,714	1,363,071	3,316,785	1,975,205	1,378,065	3,353,270
ROCKY MOUNTAINS.....	935,266	525,985	1,461,251	945,776	539,467	1,485,243
COLORADO.....	325,743	237,012	562,755	331,785	238,007	569,792
IDAHO.....	122,949	91,622	214,571	125,037	95,803	220,840
MONTANA.....	109,570	41,421	150,991	109,990	41,679	151,669
UTAH.....	321,194	114,568	435,762	322,736	121,996	444,732
WYOMING.....	55,810	41,362	97,172	56,228	41,982	98,210
FAR WEST.....	4,530,526	1,987,564	6,518,090	4,719,176	2,041,079	6,760,255
ALASKA.....	79,905	27,582	107,487	83,584	28,577	112,161
CALIFORNIA.....	3,462,125	1,309,853	4,771,978	3,604,382	1,346,092	4,950,474
HAWAII.....	98,567	70,626	169,193	100,071	70,985	171,056
NEVADA.....	109,900	76,900	186,800	119,980	81,330	201,310
OREGON.....	311,700	160,700	472,400	321,500	163,200	484,700
WASHINGTON.....	468,329	341,903	810,232	489,659	350,895	840,554

*Data estimated by NEA.

TABLE 3. --ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1989-90 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF: FALL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT ADA IS OF: AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
1	2	3	4	5	6
50 STATES AND D.C..	NA	37,442,063	92.4	NA	2,332,956
NEW ENGLAND.....	1,890,265	1,768,528	93.0	93.6	117,311
CONNECTICUT.....	466,195	438,600	94.2	94.1	28,630
MAINE.....	207,034	195,089	93.6	94.2	12,872
MASSACHUSETTS....	822,376	763,231	92.4	92.8	51,845
NEW HAMPSHIRE....	166,540	157,745	91.9	94.7	10,766
RHODE ISLAND.....	135,738	125,934	93.3	92.8	7,708
VERMONT.....	92,282*	87,929*	92.8*	95.3*	5,490
MIDEAST.....	6,051,678	5,561,464	90.1	91.9	371,783
DELAWARE.....	96,358	89,838	91.9	93.2	6,111
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	79,430	71,468	87.9	90.0	3,626
MARYLAND.....	696,993	643,479	92.1	92.3	41,565
NEW JERSEY.....	1,067,397	992,679	92.3	93.0	68,450
NEW YORK.....	2,482,500	2,261,000	88.1	91.1	142,400
PENNSYLVANIA.....	1,629,000	1,503,000	90.8	92.3	109,630
SOUTHEAST.....	NA	9,099,606	92.6	NA	538,674
ALABAMA.....	720,934	683,833	93.9	94.9	39,282
ARKANSAS.....	427,889	409,822	94.2	95.8	27,343
FLORIDA.....	1,785,223	1,640,977	91.7	91.9	88,748
GEORGIA.....	1,123,527	1,050,160	93.2	93.5	56,605
KENTUCKY.....	600,226	569,795	90.3	94.9	38,693
LOUISIANA.....	755,289	711,600	91.8	94.2	35,899
MISSISSIPPI.....	499,660	476,048	94.8	95.3	25,039
NORTH CAROLINA...	1,065,399	1,004,901	93.2	94.3	64,521
SOUTH CAROLINA...	593,328	569,025	92.3	95.9	34,600
TENNESSEE.....	812,020	761,766	91.9	93.8	44,872
VIRGINIA.....	976,992	919,731	93.4	94.1	61,268
WEST VIRGINIA....	NA	301,948	92.0	NA	21,854
GREAT LAKES.....	NA	6,107,355	88.9	NA	438,626
ILLINOIS.....	1,709,939	1,587,734	88.3	92.9	108,119
INDIANA.....	914,750	868,431	91.2	94.9	59,415
MICHIGAN.....	NA	1,447,715	92.0	NA	101,598*
OHIO.....	1,681,711	1,511,325	85.7	89.9	114,500
WISCONSIN.....	740,308	692,150	88.4	93.5	54,994
PLAINS.....	NA	2,738,309	92.2	NA	186,687
IOWA.....	471,145	449,438	93.9	95.4	31,780
KANSAS.....	403,245	381,148	88.5	94.5	25,108
MINNESOTA.....	733,010	694,893	94.3	94.8	48,502
MISSOURI.....	NA	725,525	89.8	NA	48,457
NEBRASKA.....	266,404	254,401	94.3	95.5	17,500
NORTH DAKOTA.....	116,743	113,081	96.5	96.9	7,690
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	125,303	119,823	94.3	95.6	7,650
SOUTHWEST.....	NA	4,450,330	92.9	NA	264,644
ARIZONA.....	617,519	582,172	94.3	94.3	32,103
NEW MEXICO.....	278,790	250,911	90.0	90.0	14,884
OKLAHOMA.....	573,200	543,300	93.9	94.8	35,600
TEXAS.....	NA	3,073,947	92.7	NA	182,057
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	NA	1,365,208	93.4	NA	82,318
COLORADO.....	NA	518,816*	92.2*	NA	32,967
IDAHO.....	NA	203,987	95.1	NA	11,642
MONTANA.....	149,539	142,211	94.2	95.1	9,375
UTAH.....	432,168	408,917	93.8	94.6	22,511
WYOMING.....	96,263	91,277	93.9	94.8	5,823
FAR WEST.....	NA	6,351,263	97.4	NA	332,913
ALASKA.....	105,662	95,899*	89.2*	90.8*	5,374
CALIFORNIA.....	NA	4,741,351	99.4	NA	236,291
HAWAII.....	169,032	157,360	93.0	93.1	9,288
NEVADA.....	177,886*	163,580*	87.6*	92.0*	9,688*
OREGON.....	467,300	436,300	92.4	93.4	25,400
WASHINGTON.....	807,655	756,773	93.4	93.7	46,872

*Data estimated by NEA.
NA — Not Available
NOTE: California ADA count includes excused absences.

TABLE 4. --ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1990-91

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF: FALL ENROLLMENT	PERCENT ADA IS OF: AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
1	2	3	4	5	6
50 STATES AND D.C..	NA	38,099,634	92.8	NA	2,285,030
NEW ENGLAND.....	1,906,065	1,787,030	92.9	93.8	113,013
CONNECTICUT.....	474,905	445,500	94.2	93.8	27,400
MAINE.....	205,996	198,758	94.6	96.5	13,175*
MASSACHUSETTS....	830,923	771,163	92.4	92.8	49,554
NEW HAMPSHIRE....	167,796	158,903	92.0	94.7	10,100
RHODE ISLAND.....	133,857	124,440	90.2	93.0	7,523
VERMONT.....	92,588*	88,266*	91.7*	95.3*	5,261
MIDEAST.....	6,070,726	5,593,594	90.1	92.1	849,990
DELAWARE.....	98,650	92,500	92.8	93.8	6,120
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	78,300	70,548	87.4	90.1	3,300
MARYLAND.....	711,576	661,765	92.5	93.0	39,110
NEW JERSEY	1,073,900	1,006,781	93.0	93.7	64,460
NEW YORK.....	2,478,300	2,258,000	88.1	91.1	133,800
PENNSYLVANIA.....	1,630,000	1,504,000	90.2	92.3	103,200
SOUTHEAST.....	NA	9,273,576	93.2	NA	532,578
ALABAMA.....	718,859	681,865	93.9	94.9	37,071
ARKANSAS.....	429,586*	409,535*	93.8*	95.3*	28,189*
FLORIDA.....	1,834,198*	1,778,494	95.5	97.0*	89,276
GEORGIA.....	1,147,308	1,057,025	91.8	92.1	60,426
KENTUCKY.....	599,658	569,200	90.3	94.9	36,200
LOUISIANA.....	762,056	715,168	91.8	93.8	38,803
MISSISSIPPI.....	497,614	474,109	94.8	95.3	24,237
NORTH CAROLINA...	1,070,850	1,010,040	93.3	94.3	62,005
SOUTH CAROLINA...	600,862	582,351	93.5	96.9	33,000
TENNESSEE.....	816,918	766,337	91.9	93.8	43,160
VIRGINIA.....	990,176	932,143	93.4	94.1	58,955
WEST VIRGINIA....	NA	297,309	92.0	NA	21,256
GREAT LAKES.....	NA	6,155,831	89.6	NA	427,048
ILLINOIS.....	1,692,041	1,572,455	88.1	92.9	102,623
INDIANA.....	903,882*	855,945*	90.2*	94.7*	64,457*
MICHIGAN.....	NA	1,455,735	92.0	NA	102,347*
OHIO.....	1,682,664	1,572,216	89.1	93.4	106,921
WISCONSIN.....	748,667	699,480	88.4	93.4	50,700
PLAINS.....	NA	2,765,327	92.1	NA	181,394
IOWA.....	476,689	454,726	94.0	95.4	29,084
KANSAS.....	405,539	383,816	87.9	94.5	24,094
MINNESOTA.....	747,862	708,973	94.3	94.8	45,980
MISSOURI.....	NA	730,296	90.1	NA	47,118
NEBRASKA.....	266,983*	254,811*	93.3*	95.4*	18,762*
NORTH DAKOTA.....	116,730	113,000	96.5	96.8	7,621
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	125,832*	120,205*	93.4*	95.5*	8,735*
SOUTHWEST.....	NA	4,508,112	93.0	NA	265,964
ARIZONA.....	640,660	603,558	94.8	94.2	32,100
NEW MEXICO.....	283,104	254,794	90.0	90.0	14,304
OKLAHOMA.....	572,000	542,000	93.9	94.8	35,500
TEXAS.....	NA	3,107,760	92.7	NA	184,060
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	NA	1,380,814	93.0	NA	81,811
COLORADO.....	NA	520,859*	91.4*	NA	31,800
IDAHO.....	NA	209,798	95.0	NA	11,594
MONTANA.....	149,271	141,628	93.4	94.9	9,000
UTAH.....	439,895	416,229	93.6	94.6	23,676
WYOMING.....	97,200	92,300	94.0	95.0	5,741
FAR WEST.....	NA	6,635,350	98.2	NA	333,232
ALASKA.....	100,924*	95,706*	85.3*	94.8*	6,017*
CALIFORNIA.....	NA	4,978,018	100.6	NA	237,000
HAWAII.....	170,893	159,093	93.0	93.1	9,390
NEVADA.....	186,244*	170,166*	84.6*	91.4*	9,939*
OREGON.....	479,900	448,200	92.5	93.4	25,800
WASHINGTON.....	836,785	784,067	93.3	93.7	45,086

*Data estimated by NEA.
NA --- Not Available
NOTE: California ADA count includes excused absences.

TABLE 5. --ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1989-90 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C..	208,253	1,184,915	1,393,168	452,447	520,141	972,588	2,365,756	183,911	154,363	2,704,030
NEW ENGLAND.....	13,345	60,550	73,895	32,668	28,406	61,074	134,969	13,909	9,300	158,178
CONNECTICUT.....	4,698	18,313	23,011	6,124	5,713	11,837	34,848	3,499	2,446	40,793
MAINE.....	2,021	7,379	9,400	2,665	2,134	4,799	14,199	1,578	1,568	17,345
MASSACHUSETTS....	3,975	21,409	25,384	18,382	15,274	33,656	59,040	5,361	3,687	68,088
NEW HAMPSHIRE....	1,335	5,758	7,093	1,702	1,776	3,478	10,571	1,821	619	13,011
RHODE ISLAND.....	805	4,552	5,357	2,079	1,925	4,004	9,361	851	553	10,765
VERMONT.....	511	3,139	3,650	1,716	1,584	3,300	6,950	799*	427	8,176
MIDEAST.....	36,264	182,897	219,161	98,894	104,035	202,929	422,090	30,598	31,650	484,338
DELAWARE.....	327	2,704	3,031	1,412	1,539	2,951	5,982	433	336	6,751
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	517	3,523	4,040	826	1,613	2,439	6,479	1,197	452	8,128
MARYLAND.....	2,653	18,914	21,567	7,959	11,791	19,750	41,317	3,983	2,863	48,163
NEW JERSEY.....	8,817	40,062	48,879	14,243	16,475	30,718	79,597	7,389	7,429	94,415
NEW YORK.....	12,300	76,400	88,700	47,100	47,500	94,600	183,300	8,900	15,200	207,400
PENNSYLVANIA.....	11,650	41,294	52,944 -	27,354	25,117	52,471	105,415	8,696	5,370	119,481
SOUTHEAST.....	34,803	313,193	347,996	82,858	138,627	221,485	569,481	43,277	37,350	650,108
ALABAMA.....	1,198	19,264	20,462	7,036	12,304	19,340	39,802	3,274	2,941	46,017
ARKANSAS.....	676	11,821*	12,497*	4,903*	8,002*	12,905*	25,402	2,160	1,674	29,236
FLORIDA.....	6,573	51,405	57,978	17,713	28,436	46,149	104,127	10,374	6,693	121,194
GEORGIA.....	4,043	40,791	44,834	7,454	14,620	22,074	66,908	3,057	4,877	74,842
KENTUCKY.....	3,726	20,788	24,514	4,919	6,495	11,414	35,928	2,263	2,275	40,466
LOUISIANA.....	2,870	26,770	29,640	5,470	8,850	14,320	43,960	3,400	2,280	49,640
MISSISSIPPI.....	1,190	15,277	16,467	3,982	7,057	11,039	27,506	1,444	1,500	30,450
NORTH CAROLINA...	3,148	34,945	38,093	9,042	15,812	24,854	62,947	4,887	4,724	72,558
SOUTH CAROLINA...	2,015	21,541	23,556	4,145	7,879	12,024	35,580	3,181	2,270	41,031
TENNESSEE.....	3,962	26,513	30,475	5,533	7,043	12,576	43,051	2,907	2,824	48,782
VIRGINIA.....	3,484	33,535	37,019	8,783	16,815	25,598	62,617	5,031	3,737	71,385
WEST VIRGINIA....	1,918	10,543	12,461	3,878	5,314	9,192	21,653	1,299	1,555	24,507
GREAT LAKES.....	39,204	198,647	237,851	77,464	73,072	150,536	388,387	42,538	24,701	455,626
ILLINOIS.....	14,212	57,473	71,685	19,002	15,231	34,233	105,918	5,234	5,928	117,080
INDIANA.....	3,932	24,965	28,897	12,899	12,375	25,274	54,171	2,888	3,571	60,630
MICHIGAN.....	7,450*	45,952*	53,402	12,508*	14,240*	26,748	80,150	25,086	5,448	110,684
OHIO.....	8,553	47,802	56,355	22,408	22,944	45,352	101,707	5,675	6,843	114,225
WISCONSIN.....	5,057	22,455	27,512	10,647	8,282	18,929	46,441	3,655	2,911	53,007
PLAINS.....	14,015	87,917	101,932	43,808	42,369	86,177	188,109	13,484	10,906	212,499
IOWA.....	1,615	12,989	14,604	8,620	7,650	16,270	30,874	1,855	1,480	34,209
KANSAS.....	1,976*	14,928*	16,904	6,630*	5,193*	11,823	28,727	2,041	1,785	32,553
MINNESOTA.....	5,052	17,994	23,046	11,051	9,004	20,055	43,101	2,888	1,980	47,969
MISSOURI.....	2,264	24,206	26,470	10,237	14,520	24,757	51,227	4,522	3,656	59,405
NEBRASKA.....	1,267	8,990	10,257	4,234	3,758	7,992	18,249	1,289	1,081	20,619
NORTH DAKOTA.....	931	4,080	5,011	1,586	1,154	2,740	7,751	289	424	8,464
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	910	4,730	5,640	1,450	1,090	2,540	8,180	600	500	9,280
SOUTHWEST.....	18,791	145,559	164,350	48,413	74,760	123,173	287,523	18,303	16,462	322,288
ARIZONA.....	5,525*	20,374*	25,899*	4,248*	3,481*	7,729*	33,628	2,250	1,414	37,292
NEW MEXICO.....	1,990	9,023	11,013	2,472	2,458	4,930	15,943	1,638	739	18,320
OKLAHOMA.....	2,000	16,600	18,600	7,100	9,900	17,000	35,600	1,920	2,200	39,720
TEXAS.....	9,276	99,562	108,838	34,593	58,921	93,514	202,352	12,495	12,109	226,956
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	7,236	35,712	42,948	17,881	16,138	34,019	76,967	5,016	4,442	86,425
COLORADO.....	2,234	13,923	16,157	7,768	8,029	15,797	31,954	1,851	1,747	35,552
IDAHO.....	748	4,985	5,733	2,648	2,335	4,983	10,716	637	617	11,970
MONTANA.....	1,642	4,977	6,619	1,863	1,086	2,949	9,568	892	483	10,943
UTAH.....	2,196	9,420	11,616	3,653	2,990	6,643	18,259	1,096	1,222	20,577
WYOMING.....	416	2,407	2,823	1,949	1,698	3,647	6,470	540	373	7,383
FAR WEST.....	44,595	160,440	205,035	50,461	42,734	93,195	298,230	16,786	19,552	334,568
ALASKA.....	804*	3,007*	3,811*	1,504*	1,177*	2,681*	6,492	138*	419*	7,049*
CALIFORNIA.....	33,471	117,830	151,301	30,107	25,869	55,976	207,277	9,063	13,140	229,480
HAWAII.....	424	4,803	5,227	1,592	2,499	4,091	9,318	1,329	409	11,056
NEVADA.....	837	4,373	5,210	1,849	2,116	3,965	9,175	893	572	10,640
OREGON.....	3,584	11,878	15,462	6,113	4,056	10,169	25,631	2,150	2,094	29,875
WASHINGTON.....	5,475	18,549	24,024	9,296	7,017	16,313	40,337	3,213	2,918	46,468

*Data estimated by NEA.

TABLE 6. --ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1990-91

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS							OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL			TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS			
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C..	212,992	1,218,659	1,431,651	450,803	526,382	977,185	2,408,836	187,171	156,963	2,752,970
NEW ENGLAND.....	13,302	61,554	74,856	32,366	28,735	61,101	135,957	14,070	9,320	159,347
CONNECTICUT.....	4,720	18,876	23,596	5,914	5,654	11,568	35,164	3,450	2,418	41,032
MAINE.....	1,961*	7,589*	9,550*	2,686*	2,287*	4,973*	14,523*	1,721*	1,637*	17,881*
MASSACHUSETTS....	3,975	21,409	25,384	18,382	15,274	33,656	59,040	5,361	3,687	68,088
NEW HAMPSHIRE....	1,350	5,750	7,100	1,721	1,844	3,565	10,665	1,900	616	13,181
RHODE ISLAND.....	772	4,711	5,483	1,903	2,051	3,954	9,437	837	533	10,807
VERMONT.....	524*	3,219*	3,743*	1,760*	1,625*	3,385*	7,128	801*	429	8,358*
MIDEAST.....	37,105	190,060	227,165	99,267	104,422	203,689	430,854	30,501	31,937	493,292
DELAWARE.....	318	2,692	3,010	1,379	1,562	2,941	5,951	403	345	6,699
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	767	4,768	5,535	494	1,097	1,591	7,126	1,249	664	9,039
MARYLAND.....	2,706	19,292	21,998	8,118	12,027	20,145	42,143	4,063	2,920	49,126
NEW JERSEY.....	9,302	42,182	51,484	14,112	16,338	30,450	81,934	7,326	7,483	96,743
NEW YORK.....	12,300	79,600	91,900	48,300	48,700	97,000	188,900	8,900	15,200	213,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....	11,712	41,526	53,238	26,864	24,698	51,562	104,800	8,560	5,325	118,685
SOUTHEAST.....	35,404	317,439	352,843	83,972	142,640	226,612	579,455	44,366	38,563	662,384
ALABAMA.....	1,200	19,460	20,660	7,040	12,310	19,350	40,010	3,280	2,960	46,250
ARKANSAS.....	676	11,961*	12,637*	4,870*	8,086*	12,956*	25,593	2,371*	1,770*	29,734
FLORIDA.....	6,525	52,101	58,626	18,449	31,013	49,462	108,088	10,926*	6,907	125,921
GEORGIA.....	4,547	42,502	47,049	7,237	14,573	21,810	68,859	3,114	5,588	77,561
KENTUCKY.....	3,801	21,206	25,007	5,019	6,625	11,644	36,651	2,290	2,300	41,241
LOUISIANA.....	2,830	26,410	29,240	5,490	8,880	14,370	43,610	3,398*	2,240*	49,248
MISSISSIPPI.....	1,208	15,387	16,595	3,981	7,138	11,119	27,714	1,474	1,520	30,708
NORTH CAROLINA...	3,207*	35,647*	38,854*	9,252*	16,229*	25,481*	64,335*	5,026*	4,875*	74,236*
SOUTH CAROLINA...	2,020	21,550	23,570	4,150	7,880	12,030	35,600	3,190	2,270	41,060
TENNESSEE.....	4,017	26,880	30,897	5,607	7,136	12,743	43,640	2,915	2,830	49,385
VIRGINIA.....	3,554	34,211	37,765	8,960	17,154	26,114	63,879	5,132	3,812	72,823
WEST VIRGINIA....	1,819	10,124	11,943	3,917	5,616	9,533	21,476	1,250	1,491	24,217
GREAT LAKES.....	39,660	202,070	241,730	76,025	73,104	149,129	390,859	43,629	24,767	459,255
ILLINOIS.....	13,870	57,394	71,264	18,319	14,960	33,279	104,543	5,326	5,904	115,773
INDIANA.....	3,958*	26,050*	30,008*	12,800*	12,588*	25,388*	55,396*	2,973*	3,598*	61,967*
MICHIGAN.....	7,650*	47,185*	54,835	12,192*	13,881*	26,073	80,908	25,751	5,557	112,216
OHIO.....	8,554	48,537	57,091	22,059	23,198	45,257	102,348	5,895	6,881	115,124
WISCONSIN.....	5,628*	22,904*	28,532*	10,655*	8,477*	19,132*	47,664*	3,684*	2,827*	54,175*
PLAINS.....	14,265	89,674	103,939	45,269	42,507	85,776	189,715	13,769	10,941	214,425
IOWA.....	1,658	13,306	14,964	8,472	7,683	16,155	31,119	1,982	1,479	34,580
KANSAS.....	2,026*	15,302*	17,328	6,594*	5,164*	11,758	29,086	2,080	1,790	32,956
MINNESOTA.....	5,174*	18,682*	23,856*	10,801*	9,114*	19,915*	43,771*	2,951*	2,001*	48,723*
MISSOURI.....	2,277	24,319	26,596	10,228	14,506	24,734	51,330	4,536	3,667	59,533
NEBRASKA.....	1,294	9,218	10,512	4,206	3,832	8,038	18,550	1,306	1,097	20,953
NORTH DAKOTA.....	890	4,013	4,903	1,527	1,098	2,625	7,528	288	407	8,223
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	946	4,834	5,780	1,441	1,110	2,551	8,331	626	500	9,457
SOUTHWEST.....	19,258	149,679	168,937	49,213	76,360	125,573	294,510	18,629	16,752	329,891
ARIZONA.....	5,663*	21,526*	27,189*	4,386*	3,703*	8,089*	35,278	2,315*	1,461*	39,054*
NEW MEXICO.....	2,033	9,300	11,333	2,442	2,458	4,900	16,233	1,649	740	18,622
OKLAHOMA.....	2,100	17,300	19,400	7,100	10,100	17,200	36,600	1,920	2,200	40,720
TEXAS.....	9,462	101,553	111,015	35,285	60,099	95,384	206,399	12,745	12,351	231,495
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	6,864	36,480	43,344	18,040	16,898	34,938	78,282	4,969	4,610	87,861
COLORADO.....	1,928*	13,936*	15,864*	8,046*	8,551*	16,597*	32,461*	1,842*	1,817*	36,120*
IDAHO.....	774	5,342	6,116	2,704	2,434	5,138	11,254	692	707	12,653
MONTANA.....	1,616	4,985	6,601	1,843	1,095	2,938	9,539	880	480	10,899
UTAH.....	2,131	9,769	11,900	3,522	3,052	6,574	18,474	1,004	1,232	20,710
WYOMING.....	415	2,448	2,863	1,925	1,766	3,691	6,554	551	374	7,479
FAR WEST.....	47,134	171,703	218,837	48,651	41,716	90,367	309,204	17,238	20,073	346,515
ALASKA.....	874*	3,228*	4,102	1,367*	1,117*	2,484	6,586	122	404	7,112
CALIFORNIA.....	35,800	126,700	162,500	28,300	24,100	52,400	214,900	9,200	13,500	237,600
HAWAII.....	473	5,028	5,501	1,648	2,611	4,259	9,760	1,482	433	11,675
NEVADA.....	961	5,216	6,177	1,920	2,287	4,207	10,384	913	642	11,939
OREGON.....	3,556*	12,223*	15,879*	5,923*	3,956*	9,879*	25,758*	2,181*	2,118*	30,057*
WASHINGTON.....	5,370	19,308	24,678	9,493	7,645	17,138	41,816	3,340	2,976	48,132

TABLE 7.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1989-90 (REVISED) AND 1990-91

REGION AND STATE	1989-90 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1989-90 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1989-90 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY SCHOOL	1989-90 (REVISED) AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS	1990-91 AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	1990-91 AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1990-91 AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS SECONDARY SCHOOL	1990-91 AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS ALL TEACHERS CURRENT $	% INCREASE OVER 1989-90	PURCHASING POWER IN 1981 $
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C..	$32,723	$30,769	$32,017	$31,381	$34,456	$32,448	$33,701	$33,015	5.4	$21,864
NEW ENGLAND.....	37,577	34,512	34,957	34,713	39,737	36,678	36,909	36,776	5.9	24,355
CONNECTICUT.....	41,888	40,018	41,372	40,461	45,356	43,290	45,100	43,847	8.4	29,038
MAINE.....	27,831	26,281	28,058	26,881	29,701*	28,107*	29,844*	28,700*	6.8*	19,007*
MASSACHUSETTS....	40,175	34,712	34,712	34,712	41,770	36,090	36,090	36,090	4.0	23,901
NEW HAMPSHIRE	28,958*	28,986	28,986	28,986	30,926*	31,329	31,329	31,329	8.1	20,748
RHODE ISLAND.....	36,704	36,016	36,113	36,057	38,733	37,174	38,368	37,674	4.5	24,950
VERMONT.....	29,982*	28,136	29,374	28,798	32,260*	30,274*	31,611*	30,986*	7.6*	20,521*
MIDEAST.....	37,796	35,558	37,893	36,596	40,562	38,183	40,283	39,225	7.2	25,977
DELAWARE.....	34,620	32,327	34,453	33,377	36,500	34,000	36,200	35,200	5.5	23,311
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	43,637	37,950	37,950	37,950	51,278	42,288	42,288	42,288	11.4	28,005
MARYLAND.....	37,520	35,043	37,358	36,601	39,827*	37,320*	39,577*	38,806*	6.0*	25,699*
NEW JERSEY.....	37,485	35,000	36,752	35,676	40,785	38,080	39,992	38,790	8.7	25,689
NEW YORK.....	40,000	37,600	40,100	38,925	42,700	40,200	42,900	41,600	6.9	27,550
PENNSYLVANIA.....	34,110	32,863	33,814	33,338	36,259	34,966	35,978	35,471	6.4	23,491
SOUTHEAST.....	28,505	26,828	27,534	27,134	30,159	28,296	28,956	28,603	5.4	18,942
ALABAMA.....	26,700	25,300	25,300	25,300	28,800	27,300	27,300	27,300	7.9	18,079
ARKANSAS.....	22,693	21,393	22,603	22,352	23,345*	21,919*	23,211*	23,040	3.1	15,258
FLORIDA.....	30,275	28,786	28,504	28,803	31,940	30,348*	30,072*	30,387	5.5	20,124
GEORGIA.....	31,685	28,006	28,006	28,006	33,522	28,855	28,855	28,855	3.0	19,109
KENTUCKY.....	27,482	25,643	27,685	26,292	30,395	28,362	30,620	29,089	10.6	19,264
LOUISIANA.....	25,036	23,921	25,078	24,300	27,040	26,240	26,240	26,240	8.0	17,377
MISSISSIPPI.....	25,146	23,944	24,991	24,364	25,256	24,057	25,020	24,443	0.3	16,187
NORTH CAROLINA...	28,952	28,028	27,789	27,883	30,196	29,233	28,984	29,082	4.3	19,260
SOUTH CAROLINA...	28,453	26,615	28,376	27,217	29,430	27,556	29,379	28,174	3.5	18,658
TENNESSEE.....	27,949	26,700	28,345	27,052	29,371	27,772	29,398	28,248	4.4	18,707
VIRGINIA.....	31,693	29,918	32,420	30,958	33,151	31,287	33,911	32,382	4.6	21,445
WEST VIRGINIA....	23,842	22,467	23,350	22,842	26,967	25,574	26,439	25,958	13.6	17,191
GREAT LAKES.....	33,851	31,878	33,592	32,604	35,280	33,451	35,326	34,227	5.0	22,667
ILLINOIS.....	33,912	31,329	35,860	32,794	35,913	33,177	37,976	34,729	5.9	22,999
INDIANA.....	31,300	30,045	30,739	30,378	32,270*	31,713*	32,858*	32,178*	5.9*	21,310*
MICHIGAN.....	37,286*	35,867*	36,007*	36,010*	38,554*	37,457*	37,819*	37,682*	4.6*	24,955*
OHIO.....	32,467	30,316	32,239	31,218	33,873	31,702	33,765	32,615	4.5	21,599
WISCONSIN.....	32,445	30,694	33,130	31,921	33,580	31,768	34,289	33,100	3.7	21,921
PLAINS.....	29,061	27,252	28,704	27,921	30,275	28,412	29,939	29,109	4.3	19,277
IOWA.....	27,619	25,724	27,657	26,747	28,883	26,874	28,938	27,949	4.5	18,509
KANSAS.....	30,154	28,744	28,744	28,744	31,390	29,923	29,923	29,923	4.1	19,817
MINNESOTA.....	33,340	31,370	33,110	32,190	34,464*	32,421*	34,289*	33,284*	3.4*	22,042*
MISSOURI.....	28,381	26,372	28,143	27,229	29,750*	27,698*	29,565*	28,607*	5.1*	18,945*
NEBRASKA.....	27,024	25,522	25,522	25,522	28,093	26,592	26,592	26,592	4.2	17,611
NORTH DAKOTA.....	23,788	22,894	23,229	23,016	24,349	23,494	23,727	23,578	2.4	15,615
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	22,120	21,060	21,820	21,300	23,181	22,093	22,973	22,363	5.0	14,810
SOUTHWEST.....	28,408	26,659	27,527	27,039	29,477	27,645	28,534	28,042	3.7	18,571
ARIZONA.....	33,592	29,434	29,985	29,402	35,159*	30,771*	31,347*	30,780	4.7	20,384
NEW MEXICO.....	25,790	24,635	25,612	25,120	27,494	25,498	26,892	26,194	4.3	17,347
OKLAHOMA.....	23,944	22,394	23,810	23,070	25,341	23,971	25,413	24,649	6.8	16,324
TEXAS.....	28,549	26,933	28,100	27,496	29,405	27,741	28,943	28,321	3.0	18,756
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	28,666	26,397	28,289	27,198	29,743	27,640	29,687	28,560	5.0	18,914
COLORADO.....	31,785	29,980	31,553	30,758	33,067*	31,112*	32,912*	32,020*	4.1*	21,205*
IDAHO.....	24,758	23,439	24,348	23,861	26,591	25,019	26,039	25,485	6.8	16,877
MONTANA.....	29,526	24,452	26,494	25,081	30,321	25,552	27,686	26,210	4.5	17,358
UTAH.....	24,863	23,587	24,234	23,686	25,415	25,238	25,600	25,415	7.3	16,831
WYOMING.....	29,308	28,014	28,370	28,188	30,162	28,797	29,137	28,988	2.8	19,197
FAR WEST.....	37,271	35,660	36,417	36,061	38,982	37,211	38,215	37,706	4.6	24,971
ALASKA.....	43,500*	42,644*	43,386*	43,153	44,454*	43,285*	44,094*	43,861*	1.6*	29,047*
CALIFORNIA.....	39,309*	37,286	39,082	37,998	40,964*	38,734*	41,119*	39,598*	4.2*	26,224*
HAWAII.....	32,956	32,047	32,047	32,047	33,548	32,541	32,541	32,541	1.5	21,550
NEVADA.....	31,970	29,840	31,570	30,590	33,709	31,208	33,679	32,209	5.3	21,330
OREGON.....	32,100	30,220	31,710	30,840	33,600	31,600	33,200	32,200	4.4	21,325
WASHINGTON.....	31,828	29,862	31,334	30,457	34,373	32,331	33,900	32,975	8.3	21,838

*Data estimated by NEA.

TABLE 8. --ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1989-90 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS)				PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE			NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C..	$12,969,028	$99,520,729	$91,740,162	$204,229,919	6.4	48.7	44.9	$9,004,553	$213,234,472
NEW ENGLAND.....	548,635	4,678,947	7,106,866	12,334,448	4.4	37.9	57.6	215,309	12,549,757
CONNECTICUT.....	134,000	1,637,100	1,883,700	3,654,800	3.7	44.8	51.5	1,100	3,655,900
MAINE.....	72,216	601,436	463,990	1,137,642	6.3	52.9	40.8	63,937	1,201,579
MASSACHUSETTS....	254,311	1,790,145	3,140,720	5,185,176	4.9	34.5	60.6	48,790	5,233,966
NEW HAMPSHIRE....	24,944	75,684	842,541	943,169	2.6	8.0	89.3	86,086	1,029,255
RHODE ISLAND.....	32,464	361,582	435,915	829,961	3.9	43.6	52.5	0	829,961
VERMONT.....	30,700	213,000	340,000	583,700	5.3	36.5	58.2	15,396*	599,096
MIDEAST.....	2,101,150	18,057,308	23,083,730	43,242,188	4.9	41.8	53.4	1,886,833	45,129,021
DELAWARE.....	45,000	379,074	143,751	567,825	7.9	66.8	25.3	16,500	584,325
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	49,812	...	497,146	546,958	9.1	...	90.9	0	546,958
MARYLAND.....	206,882	1,618,308	2,354,472	4,179,662	4.9	38.7	56.3	50,222	4,229,884
NEW JERSEY.....	330,600	3,628,400	4,778,900	8,737,900	3.8	41.5	54.7	102,000	8,839,900
NEW YORK.....	930,000	7,900,000	10,170,000	19,000,000	4.9	41.6	53.5	600,000	19,600,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....	538,856	4,531,526	5,139,461	10,209,843	5.3	44.4	50.3	1,118,111	11,327,954
SOUTHEAST.....	3,253,960	23,202,428	15,369,163	41,825,551	7.8	55.5	36.7	1,634,717	43,460,268
ALABAMA.....	308,250	1,531,800	442,226	2,282,276	13.5	67.1	19.4	107,860	2,390,136
ARKANSAS.....	140,092	858,684	445,078	1,443,854	9.7	59.5	30.8	32,681	1,476,535
FLORIDA.....	571,541	5,120,380	3,868,442	9,560,363	6.0	53.6	40.5	641,298	10,201,661
GEORGIA.....	321,532*	3,011,161*	1,611,509*	4,944,202*	6.5*	60.9*	32.6*	9,757*	4,953,959*
KENTUCKY.....	220,813	1,580,264	484,475	2,285,552	9.7	69.1	21.2	240,633	2,526,185
LOUISIANA.....	303,240*	1,630,000	1,125,190	3,058,430	9.9*	53.3	36.8	98,340*	3,156,770
MISSISSIPPI.....	251,423	896,328	478,039	1,625,790	15.5	55.1	29.4	38,289	1,664,079
NORTH CAROLINA...	317,700	3,253,600	1,345,500	4,916,800	6.5	66.2	27.4	103,100	5,019,900
SOUTH CAROLINA...	210,811	1,327,010	1,003,497	2,541,318	8.3	52.2	39.5	102,889	2,644,207
TENNESSEE.....	261,676	1,347,368	1,175,668	2,784,712	9.4	48.4	42.2	168,832	2,953,544
VIRGINIA.....	236,063	1,717,856	3,009,878	4,963,797	4.8	34.6	60.6	90,000	5,053,797
WEST VIRGINIA....	110,819	927,977	379,661	1,418,457	7.8	65.4	26.8	1,038	1,419,495
GREAT LAKES.....	1,837,685	14,121,173	18,082,088	34,040,946	5.4	41.5	53.1	1,857,062	35,898,008
ILLINOIS.....	666,800	3,487,500	5,150,000	9,304,300	7.2	37.5	55.4	475,000	9,779,300
INDIANA.....	181,782*	2,381,433*	1,456,320*	4,019,585*	4.5*	59.2*	36.2*	98,540*	4,118,125*
MICHIGAN.....	370,403	2,849,090	4,628,968	7,848,461	4.7	36.3	59.0	330,122	8,178,583
OHIO.....	452,800	3,754,900	4,444,300	8,652,000	5.2	43.4	51.4	800,000	9,452,000
WISCONSIN.....	165,900	1,648,200	2,402,500	4,216,600	3.9	39.1	57.0	153,400	4,370,000
PLAINS.....	740,009	6,073,447	6,921,489	13,734,945	5.4	44.2	50.4	665,044	14,399,989
IOWA.....	118,732	1,063,762	923,012	2,105,506	5.6	50.5	43.8	113,795	2,219,301
KANSAS.....	105,168	894,532	1,065,297	2,064,997	5.1	43.3	51.6	63,596	2,128,593
MINNESOTA.....	179,241	2,166,769	1,683,297	4,029,307	4.4	53.8	41.8	220,000	4,249,307
MISSOURI.....	197,000	1,340,000	1,990,916	3,527,916	5.6	38.0	56.4	202,000	3,729,916
NEBRASKA.....	51,127*	258,517*	752,084*	1,061,728*	4.8*	24.3*	70.8*	26,702*	1,088,430*
NORTH DAKOTA.....	30,967*	219,315*	191,260*	441,542*	7.0*	49.7*	43.3*	15,555*	457,097*
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	57,774	130,552	315,623	503,949	11.5	25.9	62.6	23,396	527,345
SOUTHWEST.....	1,735,282	9,386,251	9,138,956	20,260,489	8.6	46.3	45.1	1,553,819	21,814,308
ARIZONA.....	308,786	1,186,326	1,315,499	2,810,611	11.0	42.2	46.8	319,190	3,129,801
NEW MEXICO.....	146,074	893,523	156,349	1,195,946	12.2	74.7	13.1	45,826	1,241,772
OKLAHOMA.....	175,000	1,211,300	675,000	2,061,300	8.5	58.8	32.7	152,000	2,213,300
TEXAS.....	1,105,422	6,095,102	6,992,108	14,192,632	7.8	42.9	49.3	1,086,803	15,229,435
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	357,817	2,745,057	2,597,936	5,700,810	6.3	48.2	45.6	133,938	5,834,748
COLORADO.....	133,198	977,210	1,363,233	2,473,641	5.4	39.5	55.1	60,000	2,533,641
IDAHO.....	53,253	434,691	225,887	713,831	7.5	60.9	31.6	24,624	738,455
MONTANA.....	62,000	315,100	307,900	685,000	9.1	46.0	44.9	35,000	720,000
UTAH.....	80,266	720,856	471,016	1,272,138	6.3	56.7	37.0	8,314	1,280,452
WYOMING.....	29,100	297,200	229,900	556,200	5.2	53.4	41.3	6,000	562,200
FAR WEST.....	2,394,490	21,256,118	9,439,934	33,090,542	7.2	64.2	28.5	1,057,831	34,148,373
ALASKA.....	67,399*	412,234*	201,518*	681,151*	9.9*	60.5*	29.6*	88,660*	769,811*
CALIFORNIA.....	1,831,903	16,178,410	6,293,958	24,304,271	7.5	66.6	25.9	398,444	24,702,715
HAWAII.....	83,565	735,746	886	820,197	10.2	89.7	.1	0	820,197
NEVADA.....	34,671	326,772	511,916	873,359	4.0	37.4	58.6	34,191	907,550
OREGON.....	146,900	620,500	1,550,500	2,317,900	6.3	26.8	66.9	115,500	2,433,400
WASHINGTON.....	230,052	2,982,456	881,156	4,093,664	5.6	72.9	21.5	421,036	4,514,700

*Data estimated by NEA.

TABLE 9. --ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1990-91

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS)				PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE			NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C..	$113,495,427	$107,550,102	$96,935,011	$217,980,540	6.2	49.3	44.5	$9,268,605	$227,249,145
NEW ENGLAND.....	589,452	5,168,223	7,386,893	13,144,568	4.5	39.3	56.2	206,598	13,351,166
CONNECTICUT.....	146,315*	1,828,392*	2,008,737*	3,983,444*	3.7*	45.9*	50.4*	1,405*	3,984,849*
MAINE.....	73,712	657,776	501,994	1,233,482	6.0	53.3	40.7	70,000	1,303,482
MASSACHUSETTS....	275,353	1,966,427	3,089,864	5,331,644	5.2	36.9	58.0	48,790	5,380,434
NEW HAMPSHIRE....	25,000	76,500	940,524	1,042,024	2.4	7.3	90.3	68,870	1,110,894
RHODE ISLAND.....	35,688	394,355	462,163	892,206	4.0	44.2	51.8	0	892,206
VERMONT.....	33,384*	244,773*	383,611*	661,768*	5.0*	37.0*	58.0*	17,533*	679,301*
MIDEAST.....	2,285,286	19,368,465	24,220,495	45,874,246	5.0	42.2	52.8	1,970,969	47,845,215
DELAWARE.....	48,009*	399,428*	156,662*	604,099*	7.9*	66.1*	25.9*	19,758*	623,857*
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	54,500	...	528,764	583,264	9.3	...	90.7	0	583,264
MARYLAND.....	219,917	1,723,030	2,555,138	4,498,085	4.9	38.3	56.8	62,453	4,560,538
NEW JERSEY.....	335,450	3,683,220	4,846,313	8,864,983	3.8	41.5	54.7	103,560	8,968,543
NEW YORK.....	1,067,000	8,850,000	10,583,000	20,500,000	5.2	43.2	51.6	600,000	21,100,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....	560,410	4,712,787	5,550,618	10,823,815	5.2	43.5	51.3	1,185,198	12,009,013
SOUTHEAST.....	3,379,364	25,071,842	16,560,105	45,011,311	7.5	55.7	36.8	1,728,168	46,739,479
ALABAMA.....	319,230	1,724,014	489,992	2,533,236	12.6	68.1	19.3	109,783	2,643,019
ARKANSAS.....	145,333*	898,597*	486,919*	1,530,849*	9.5*	58.7*	31.8*	36,954*	1,567,803*
FLORIDA.....	599,402*	5,519,819*	4,179,226*	10,298,447*	5.8*	53.6*	40.6*	803,770*	11,102,217*
GEORGIA.....	340,195*	3,262,974*	1,724,867*	5,328,036*	6.4*	61.2*	32.4*	10,036*	5,338,072*
KENTUCKY.....	228,821	1,926,186	581,369	2,736,376	8.4	70.4	21.2	233,000	2,969,376
LOUISIANA.....	310,302*	1,720,000	1,237,700	3,268,002	9.5*	52.6	37.9	49,902*	3,317,904
MISSISSIPPI.....	270,173	957,328	517,039	1,744,540	15.5	54.9	29.6	45,000	1,789,540
NORTH CAROLINA...	319,470*	3,492,230*	1,444,290*	5,255,990*	6.1*	66.4*	27.5*	125,230*	5,381,220*
SOUTH CAROLINA...	217,100	1,403,000	1,093,800	2,713,900	8.0	51.7	40.3	102,900	2,816,800
TENNESSEE.....	276,241	1,414,736	1,255,378	2,946,355	9.4	48.0	42.6	140,000	3,086,355
VIRGINIA.....	289,508	1,801,782	3,160,372	5,201,662	4.6	34.6	60.8	70,529	5,272,191
WEST VIRGINIA....	113,589	951,176	389,153	1,453,918	7.8	65.4	26.8	1,064	1,454,982
GREAT LAKES.....	1,913,994	14,688,955	18,874,309	35,477,258	5.4	41.4	53.2	2,030,717	37,507,975
ILLINOIS.....	702,300	3,498,600	5,315,981*	9,516,881	7.4	36.8	55.9*	453,693*	9,970,574
INDIANA.....	193,444*	2,514,779*	1,492,431*	4,200,654*	4.6*	59.9*	35.5*	103,036*	4,303,690*
MICHIGAN.....	372,939*	2,906,777*	4,928,549*	8,208,265*	4.5*	35.4*	60.0*	455,454*	8,663,719*
OHIO.....	477,000	3,942,600	4,665,000	9,084,600	5.3	43.4	51.4	850,000	9,934,600
WISCONSIN.....	168,311*	1,826,199*	2,472,348*	4,466,858*	3.8*	40.9*	55.3*	168,534*	4,635,392*
PLAINS.....	782,834	6,498,423	7,394,126	14,675,383	5.3	44.3	50.4	691,731	15,367,114
IOWA.....	118,732	1,159,562	966,912	2,245,206	5.3	51.6	43.1	113,795	2,359,001
KANSAS.....	110,008	935,680	1,114,301	2,159,987	5.1	43.3	51.6	43,800	2,203,787
MINNESOTA.....	194,480	2,358,930	1,832,986	4,386,396	4.4	53.8	41.8	230,000	4,616,396
MISSOURI.....	210,679*	1,435,000	2,162,485*	3,808,164	5.5*	37.7	56.8*	234,141*	4,042,305
NEBRASKA.....	61,31[illegible]	260,983*	790,492*	1,112,792*	5.5*	23.5*	71.0*	36,360*	1,149,152*
NORTH DAKOTA.....	33,436	216,012*	198,633*	448,075*	7.5*	48.2*	44.3*	12,782*	460,857*
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	54,190*	132,256*	328,317*	514,763*	10.5*	25.7*	63.8*	20,853*	535,616*
SOUTHWEST.....	1,650,244	10,109,378	9,717,802	21,477,424	7.7	47.1	45.2	1,702,274	23,179,698
ARIZONA.....	144,467	1,239,267	1,483,439	2,867,173	5.0	43.2	51.7	437,980	3,305,153
NEW MEXICO.....	146,634	937,430	145,976	1,230,040	11.9	76.2	11.9	15,521	1,245,561
OKLAHOMA.....	170,000	1,421,300	680,000	2,271,300	7.5	62.6	29.9	145,000	2,416,300
TEXAS.....	1,189,143*	6,511,381	7,408,387	15,108,911*	7.9*	43.1*	49.0*	1,103,773*	16,212,684
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	371,196	2,895,386	2,575,730	5,842,312	6.4	49.6	44.1	100,746	5,943,058
COLORADO.....	138,206*	1,009,039*	1,381,918*	2,529,163*	5.5*	39.9*	54.6*	48,399*	2,577,562*
IDAHO.....	54,396*	450,697*	241,422*	746,515*	7.3*	60.4*	32.3*	10,033*	756,548*
MONTANA.....	63,000	405,000	244,000	712,000	8.8	56.9	34.3	28,000	740,000
UTAH.....	87,594	740,650	483,390	1,311,634	6.7	56.5	36.9	8,314	1,319,948
WYOMING.....	28,000	290,000	225,000	543,000	5.2	53.4	41.4	6,000	549,000
FAR WEST.....	2,523,057	23,749,430	10,205,551	36,478,038	6.9	65.1	28.0	837,402	37,315,440
ALASKA.....	68,953*	401,552*	206,905*	677,410*	10.2*	59.3*	30.5*	79,772*	757,182*
CALIFORNIA.....	1,940,183	18,129,872	6,834,822	26,904,877	7.2	67.4	25.4	418,366	27,323,243
HAWAII.....	75,374	793,740	893	870,007	8.7	91.2	.1	0	870,007
NEVADA.....	33,522	343,929	534,758	912,209	3.7	37.7	58.6	25,003	937,212
OREGON.....	150,800	668,000	1,678,600	2,497,400	6.0	26.7	67.2	77,300	2,574,700
WASHINGTON.....	254,225	3,412,337	949,573	4,616,135	5.5	73.9	20.6	236,961	4,853,096

*Data estimated by NEA.

TABLE 10. --ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1989-90 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS: AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM	CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6, AND 7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C..	$185,400,429	$4,952	NA	$3,172,016	$14,058,459	$3,521,626	$206,152,530
NEW ENGLAND.....	11,337,068	6,410	5,998	119,704	555,810	191,184	12,203,766
CONNECTICUT.....	3,454,500	7,876	7,410	34,200	127,600	39,600	3,655,900
MAINE.....	1,081,937	5,546	5,226	11,171	88,900	19,571	1,201,579
MASSACHUSETTS....	4,710,830	6,172	5,728	49,777	211,425	66,497	5,038,529
NEW HAMPSHIRE....	804,315	5,099	4,827	2,830	97,462	48,291	952,898
RHODE ISLAND.....	809,066	6,425	5,961	6,332	9,888	7,630	832,916
VERMONT.....	476,420*	5,418*	5,163*	15,394*	20,535*	9,595*	521,944*
MIDEAST.....	40,287,804	7,244	6,657	520,713	1,599,511	560,206	42,968,234
DELAWARE.....	526,239	5,858	5,461	12,471	20,155	3,271	562,136
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	530,807	7,427	6,683	25,703	5,003	0	561,513
MARYLAND.....	3,769,156	5,857	5,408	51,265	330,171	32,998	4,183,590
NEW JERSEY.....	8,377,100	8,439	7,848	56,000	85,900	100,000	8,619,000
NEW YORK.....	17,900,000	7,917	7,210	197,000	854,000	214,000	19,165,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....	9,184,502	6,111	5,638	178,274	304,282	209,937	9,876,995
SOUTHEAST.....	38,259,009	4,204	NA	283,445	3,703,099	716,626	42,962,179
ALABAMA.....	2,266,432	3,314	3,144	21,355	253,284	29,048	2,570,119
ARKANSAS.....	1,340,814	3,272	3,134	6,032	113,858	32,717	1,493,421
FLORIDA.....	8,287,805	5,051	4,643	0	1,518,200	162,574	9,968,679
GEORGIA.....	4,691,939*	4,468*	4,176*	23,094*	364,759*	40,932*	5,120,724*
KENTUCKY.....	2,161,238	3,793	3,601	12,641	110,449	43,190	2,327,518
LOUISIANA.....	2,730,000	3,836	3,615	19,030*	125,020*	113,920*	2,987,970
MISSISSIPPI.....	1,484,904	3,119	2,972	8,481	102,103	26,151	1,621,639
NORTH CAROLINA...	4,394,800	4,373	4,125	25,000	425,200	0	4,845,000
SOUTH CAROLINA...	2,122,998	3,731	3,578	33,447	145,113	79,729	2,381,287
TENNESSEE.....	2,680,081	3,518	3,301	24,608	74,366	73,350	2,852,405
VIRGINIA.....	4,736,096	5,149	4,848	91,156	440,577	95,301	5,363,130
WEST VIRGINIA....	1,361,802	4,510	NA	18,601	30,170	19,714	1,430,287
GREAT LAKES.....	30,281,011	4,958	NA	649,357	2,097,755	623,831	33,651,954
ILLINOIS.....	7,600,000	4,787	4,445	209,065*	500,000	178,550*	8,487,615
INDIANA.....	3,573,111*	4,114*	3,906*	12,492*	400,255*	85,581*	4,071,439*
MICHIGAN.....	7,309,300	5,049	NA	245,300	491,000	188,000	8,233,600
OHIO.....	7,851,200	5,195	4,669	110,400	476,800	106,300	8,544,700
WISCONSIN.....	3,947,400	5,703	5,332	72,100	229,700	65,400	4,314,600
PLAINS.....	12,328,906	4,502	NA	254,124	1,199,308	201,877	13,984,215
IOWA.....	2,086,464	4,642	4,429	0	115,409	18,938	2,220,811
KANSAS.....	1,848,436	4,850	4,584	66,034	147,823	29,594	2,091,887
MINNESOTA.....	3,491,899	5,025	4,764	133,543	494,294	66,347	4,186,083
MISSOURI.....	3,066,000	4,226	NA	48,000	318,000	57,000	3,489,000
NEBRASKA.....	985,572*	3,874*	3,700*	2,179*	41,844*	20,169*	1,049,734*
NORTH DAKOTA.....	403,358*	3,567*	3,455*	2,869	38,699	4,946	449,872*
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	447,177	3,732	3,569	1,499	43,259	4,883	496,798
SOUTHWEST.....	17,791,032	3,998	NA	87,345	2,289,012	707,084	20,874,473
ARIZONA.....	2,416,350	4,151	3,913	12,266	480,597	132,027	3,041,240
NEW MEXICO.....	1,037,856	4,136	3,723	5,133	125,204	47,349	1,215,542
OKLAHOMA.....	1,868,400	3,439	3,260	33,100	260,000	28,000	2,189,500
TEXAS.....	12,468,426	4,056	NA	36,846	1,423,211	499,708	14,428,191
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	5,266,058	3,857	NA	32,209	349,562	152,449	5,800,278
COLORADO.....	2,376,361	4,580*	NA	3,700	150,000	80,000	2,610,061
IDAHO.....	651,755	3,195	NA	1,752	35,321	13,187	702,015
MONTANA.....	635,000	4,465	4,246	2,500	40,000	12,500	690,000
UTAH.....	1,112,242	2,720	2,574	22,557	90,041	34,962	1,259,802
WYOMING.....	490,700	5,376	5,097	1,700	34,200	11,800	538,400
FAR WEST.....	29,849,541	4,700	NA	1,225,[illegible]	2,264,402	368,369	33,707,431
ALASKA.....	695,452*	7,252*	6,582*	19,786*	49,482*	61,025*	825,245*
CALIFORNIA.....	22,024,823	4,645	NA	1,094,201	1,145,989	111,106	24,376,119
HAWAII.....	727,502	4,623	4,304	28,655	50,570	335	807,072
NEVADA.....	726,125	4,439*	4,082*	3,627	198,080	29,212	957,044
OREGON.....	2,201,800	5,047	4,712	9,000	210,300	40,800	2,461,900
WASHINGTON.....	3,473,839	4,590	4,301	70,340	609,981	125,891	4,280,051

*Data estimated by NEA.
NA — Not Available
NOTE: California ADA count includes excused absences.

TABLE 11. --ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1990-91

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C..	$198,435,420	$5,208	NA	$3,225,378	$16,152,857	$3,822,702	$221,636,357
NEW ENGLAND.....	12,082,437	6,761	6,339	113,951	514,772	217,680	12,928,840
CONNECTICUT.....	3,766,813*	8,455*	7,932*	37,511*	141,728*	39,957*	3,986,009*
MAINE.....	1,171,519	5,894	5,687	12,287	96,560	23,116	1,303,482
MASSACHUSETTS....	4,897,866	6,351	5,894	39,588	195,272	75,789	5,208,515
NEW HAMPSHIRE....	869,808	5,474	5,184	2,008	46,115	59,312	977,243
RHODE ISLAND.....	869,746	6,989	6,498	6,807	10,630	8,202	895,385
VERMONT.....	506,685*	5,740*	5,472*	15,750*	24,467*	11,304*	558,206*
MIDEAST.....	43,164,154	7,717	7,110	572,900	1,688,065	599,800	46,024,919
DELAWARE.....	556,512	6,016	5,641	13,070	20,435	3,300	593,317
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	579,987*	8,221*	7,407*	26,102*	9,568*	0*	615,657*
MARYLAND.....	4,092,190	6,184	5,751	71,075	312,340	38,157	4,513,762
NEW JERSEY.....	8,508,048	8,451	7,923	56,900	85,140	99,710	8,749,798
NEW YORK.....	19,600,000	8,680	7,909	215,000	935,000	234,000	20,984,000
PENNSYLVANIA.....	9,827,417	6,534	6,029	190,753	325,582	224,638	10,568,385
SOUTHEAST.....	41,006,600	4,422	NA	298,827	3,909,048	763,703	45,978,178
ALABAMA.....	2,487,250	3,648	3,460	24,647	266,636	27,220	2,805,753
ARKANSAS.....	1,400,083*	3,419*	3,259*	6,604*	97,560*	32,808*	1,537,075*
FLORIDA.....	8,897,191*	5,003*	4,851*	0*	1,632,638*	188,073*	10,717,902*
GEORGIA.....	5,128,711*	4,852*	4,470*	23,356*	373,553*	42,333*	5,567,953*
KENTUCKY.....	2,498,946	4,390	4,167	13,020	115,971	45,350	2,673,287
LOUISIANA.....	2,890,000	4,041	3,792	18,614*	93,406*	126,646*	3,128,666
MISSISSIPPI.....	1,575,000	3,322	3,165	9,000	115,000	26,500	1,725,500
NORTH CAROLINA...	4,681,787*	4,635*	4,372*	26,906*	497,234*	0*	5,205,927*
SOUTH CAROLINA...	2,238,000	3,843	3,725	36,400	148,500	80,500	2,503,400
TENNESSEE.....	2,840,884	3,707	3,478	25,500	75,000	74,000	3,015,384
VIRGINIA.....	4,972,901	5,335	5,022	95,714	462,606	100,066	5,631,287
WEST VIRGINIA....	1,395,847	4,695	NA	19,066	30,924	20,207	1,466,044
GREAT LAKES.....	31,821,316	5,169	NA	677,516	2,222,152	637,100	35,358,084
ILLINOIS.....	7,959,991*	5,062*	4,704*	225,268*	546,975*	174,087*	8,906,321*
INDIANA.....	3,764,036*	4,398*	4,164*	4,250*	426,468*	95,075*	4,289,829*
MICHIGAN.....	7,653,297*	5,257*	NA	251,553*	514,389*	185,252*	8,604,491*
OHIO.....	8,284,700	5,269	4,924	120,000	500,000	115,000	9,019,700
WISCONSIN.....	4,159,292*	5,946*	5,556*	76,445*	234,320*	67,686*	4,537,743*
PLAINS.....	13,127,229	4,747	NA	269,709	1,289,054	211,938	14,897,930
IOWA.....	2,217,802	4,877	4,653	0	122,674	20,130	2,360,606
KANSAS.....	1,933,464	5,044	4,768	69,072	154,623	30,955	2,188,114
MINNESOTA.....	3,800,359	5,360	5,082	140,000	515,000	70,000	4,525,359
MISSOURI.....	3,271,116*	4,479*	NA	52,978*	370,799*	62,708*	3,757,601*
NEBRASKA.....	1,039,652*	4,080*	3,894*	2,558*	47,838*	18,660*	1,108,708*
NORTH DAKOTA.....	416,419*	3,685*	3,567*	3,380	34,499*	5,069*	459,367*
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	448,417*	3,730*	3,564*	1,721*	43,621	4,416*	498,175*
SOUTHWEST.....	19,187,737	4,256	NA	93,518	2,444,336	751,857	22,477,448
ARIZONA.....	2,542,510*	4,196*	3,953*	14,263*	562,548*	160,192*	3,269,513*
NEW MEXICO.....	1,132,910	4,446	4,002	5,970	198,959	48,915	1,386,754
OKLAHOMA.....	2,078,400	3,835	3,634	36,260	300,000	26,990	2,441,650
TEXAS.....	13,443,917	4,326	NA	37,025*	1,382,829*	515,760*	15,379,531*
ROCKY MOUNTAINS....	5,438,727	3,939	NA	28,983	348,644	158,405	5,974,759
COLORADO.....	2,449,322*	4,702*	NA	3,826*	173,675*	79,768*	2,706,591*
IDAHO.....	673,668*	3,211*	NA	2,055*	39,615*	14,757	730,095*
MONTANA.....	679,000	4,794	4,549	2,500	40,000	13,000	734,500
UTAH.....	1,151,737	2,767	2,618	19,102	60,354	37,880	1,269,073
WYOMING.....	485,000	5,255	4,990	1,500	35,000	13,000	534,500
FAR WEST.....	32,607,220	4,914	NA	1,169,974	3,736,786	482,219	37,996,199
ALASKA.....	665,304*	6,952*	6,592*	22,928*	50,252*	70,245*	808,729*
CALIFORNIA.....	24,024,230	4,826	NA	1,024,641	2,094,070	180,301	27,323,242
HAWAII.....	796,756	5,008	4,662	28,545	43,119	325	868,745
NEVADA.....	796,286	4,677*	4,276*	3,952	210,626	28,978	1,039,842
OREGON.....	2,371,300	5,291	4,941	8,900	192,800	55,400	2,628,400
WASHINGTON.....	3,953,344	5,042	4,724	81,008	1,145,919	146,970	5,327,241

*Data estimated by NEA.
NA — Not Available
NOTE: California ADA count includes excused absences.

GLOSSARY

Average Daily Attendance, ADA. The aggregate days attendance of a given school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which the pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily attendance for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily attendances obtained for the individual schools.

Average Daily Membership, ADM. The aggregate membership of a school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily membership for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily memberships obtained for the individual schools.

Average Salary. The arithmetic mean of the salaries of the group described. This figure is the average gross salary before deductions for Social Security, retirement, health insurance, etc.

Basic Administrative Unit. The local school district, the unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services.

Capital Outlay. An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings, improvements of ground, construction of buildings, additions to buildings, remodeling of buildings, or initial, additional, and replacement equipment.

Classroom Teacher. A person who performs the day-to-day activities of teaching students all or aspects of the regular curriculum.

Current Expenditures. Any expenditure except for capital outlay and debt service. Current expense includes total charges incurred, whether paid or unpaid.

Current Expenditures for Elementary and Secondary Day Schools. Included are the following:

a. Expenditures for administration by the state board of education and the state department of education *excluding* expenditures for vocational rehabilitation and salaries for personnel who provide supplementary services, such as state library, state museum, teacher retirement, teacher placement, etc.

b. Expenditures for administration by county or other intermediate administrative units.

c. Total current expenditures by local school districts, such as expenditures for administration, instruction, attendance, health, transportation, net food service, maintenance and operation, and other net expenditures to cover deficits for extracurricular activities for pupils. (Net food service also includes the value of commodities donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, such as those provided through the school lunch and milk programs.)

d. Direct state expenditures for current operations, such as state (employer) contributions to retirement systems, pension funds, or Social Security on behalf of public school employees; state expenditures for textbooks distributed to local school districts; and all other expenditures made by the state on behalf of free public elementary and secondary schools. Includes current expenditures made for vocational/technical elementary or secondary education.

Current Expenditures for Other Programs. Current expenses for summer schools, adult education, post-high-school vocational education, personnel retraining, and community services; services to private school pupils, community centers, recreational activities, and public libraries, etc., when operated by local school districts and *not* part of the regular public elementary and secondary day-school program.

Elementary. The school grades from kingergarten through grade six.

High School Graduate. A person who receives formal recognition from the school authorities for completing the prescribed high school course of study; excludes equivalency certificates.

Instructional Staff. Number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day-school positions (or full-time equivalents) that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, psychological personnel, and other instructional staff. Excludes attendance personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff.

Interest on School Debt. The amount spent by *and* for local education agencies for interest payments on bonds and short- and long-term loans. School housing authority interest payments are also included.

Nonoperating School District. A school district that does not provide direct instruction for pupils but contracts with or pays tuition to other districts.

Nonrevenue Receipts. The amount received by local education agencies from the sale of bonds and real property and equipment; loans and proceeds from insurance adjustments.

Nonsupervisory Instructional Staff. Persons such as curriculum specialists, counselors, librarians, remedial specialists, and others possessing educational certification but who are not responsible for regular day-to-day teaching of the same group of pupils.

Operating School District. A school district that directly provides instruction for pupils by hiring its own staff.

Revenue Receipts. Additions to assets that do not incur an obligation that must be met at some future date and do not represent exchanges of property for money. Assets must be available for expenditures.

Secondary. The school grades from seven to twelve.

Supervisory Staff. Principals, assistant principals, and supervisors of instruction (does not include superintendents or assistant superintendents).

Total Expenditures. Includes all current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on the school debt.

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